



MUSCENT-01

GLEWIS

# CERTIFICATE OF LIABILITY INSURANCE

DATE (MM/DD/YYYY)  
4/17/2026

THIS CERTIFICATE IS ISSUED AS A MATTER OF INFORMATION ONLY AND CONFERS NO RIGHTS UPON THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER. THIS CERTIFICATE DOES NOT AFFIRMATIVELY OR NEGATIVELY AMEND, EXTEND OR ALTER THE COVERAGE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES BELOW. THIS CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A CONTRACT BETWEEN THE ISSUING INSURER(S), AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OR PRODUCER, AND THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER.

**IMPORTANT:** If the certificate holder is an ADDITIONAL INSURED, the policy(ies) must have ADDITIONAL INSURED provisions or be endorsed. If SUBROGATION IS WAIVED, subject to the terms and conditions of the policy, certain policies may require an endorsement. A statement on this certificate does not confer rights to the certificate holder in lieu of such endorsement(s).

<b>PRODUCER</b> Chalk & Gibbs Inc. 1006 Arendell St Morehead City, NC 28557-4143	<b>CONTACT NAME:</b> PHONE (A/C, No, Ext): (252) 726-3167	FAX (A/C, No): (252) 726-1437
	<b>E-MAIL ADDRESS:</b> accounting@chalkandgibbs.com	
<b>INSURER(S) AFFORDING COVERAGE</b> INSURER A : The Hartford		<b>NAIC #</b> 22357
<b>INSURED</b> Musco Enterprises, LLC PO Box 5590 Emerald Isle, NC 28594	<b>INSURER B :</b>	
	<b>INSURER C :</b>	
	<b>INSURER D :</b>	
	<b>INSURER E :</b>	
	<b>INSURER F :</b>	
	<b>INSURER G :</b>	

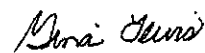
**COVERAGES** **CERTIFICATE NUMBER:** **REVISION NUMBER:**

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT THE POLICIES OF INSURANCE LISTED BELOW HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO THE INSURED NAMED ABOVE FOR THE POLICY PERIOD INDICATED. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY REQUIREMENT, TERM OR CONDITION OF ANY CONTRACT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WITH RESPECT TO WHICH THIS CERTIFICATE MAY BE ISSUED OR MAY PERTAIN, THE INSURANCE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES DESCRIBED HEREIN IS SUBJECT TO ALL THE TERMS, EXCLUSIONS AND CONDITIONS OF SUCH POLICIES. LIMITS SHOWN MAY HAVE BEEN REDUCED BY PAID CLAIMS.

INSR LTR	TYPE OF INSURANCE	ADDL (NSD)	SUBR (WVD)	POLICY NUMBER	POLICY EFF (MM/DD/YYYY)	POLICY EXP (MM/DD/YYYY)	LIMITS
A	<b>COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> CLAIMS-MADE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUR  GEN'L AGGREGATE LIMIT APPLIES PER: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> POLICY <input type="checkbox"/> PROJECT <input type="checkbox"/> LOC OTHER:	X	X	22SBMCB6DEK	4/10/2026	4/10/2027	EACH OCCURRENCE \$ 1,000,000 DAMAGE TO RENTED PREMISES (Ea occurrence) \$ MED EXP (Any one person) \$ 10,000 PERSONAL & ADV INJURY \$ 1,000,000 GENERAL AGGREGATE \$ 2,000,000 PRODUCTS - COMP/OP AGG \$ 2,000,000 \$
	<b>AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> ANY AUTO OWNED AUTOS ONLY <input type="checkbox"/> SCHEDULED AUTOS <input type="checkbox"/> HIRED AUTOS ONLY <input type="checkbox"/> NON-OWNED AUTOS ONLY						COMBINED SINGLE LIMIT (Ea accident) \$ BODILY INJURY (Per person) \$ BODILY INJURY (Per accident) \$ PROPERTY DAMAGE (Per accident) \$ \$
A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>UMBRELLA LIAB</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUR <input type="checkbox"/> <b>EXCESS LIAB</b> <input type="checkbox"/> CLAIMS-MADE DED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RETENTION \$ 10,000	X	X	22SBMCB6DEK	4/10/2026	4/10/2027	EACH OCCURRENCE \$ 1,000,000 AGGREGATE \$ Aggregate \$ 1,000,000
A	<b>WORKERS COMPENSATION AND EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY</b> ANY PROPRIETOR/PARTNER/EXECUTIVE OFFICER/MEMBER EXCLUDED? (Mandatory in NH) <input type="checkbox"/> Y <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A If yes, describe under DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS below		X	22WECCB6ETD	4/10/2026	4/10/2027	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PER STATUTE <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER E.L. EACH ACCIDENT \$ 1,000,000 E.L. DISEASE - EA EMPLOYEE \$ 1,000,000 E.L. DISEASE - POLICY LIMIT \$ 1,000,000

DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS / LOCATIONS / VEHICLES (ACORD 101, Additional Remarks Schedule, may be attached if more space is required)  
Paul Musco is excluded from Workers Compensation coverage.

**CERTIFICATE HOLDER** **CANCELLATION**

Kilwins Chocolates Franchise Inc & Kilwins Quality Confections Inc 1050 Bay View Rd Petoskey, MI 49770	SHOULD ANY OF THE ABOVE DESCRIBED POLICIES BE CANCELLED BEFORE THE EXPIRATION DATE THEREOF, NOTICE WILL BE DELIVERED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POLICY PROVISIONS.
	AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE 

## BUSINESS LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM

Various provisions in this Policy restrict coverage. Read the entire Policy carefully to determine rights, duties and what is and is not covered.

Throughout this Coverage Part the words "you" and "your" refer to the Named Insured shown in the Declarations. The words "we", "us" and "our" refer to the insurance company shown in the Declarations.

"Policy period", as used in this Coverage Part, means the period from the effective date of this Coverage Part to the expiration date of the Coverage Part as stated in the Declarations or the date of cancellation, whichever is earlier.

The word "insured" means any person or organization qualifying as such under Section C. Who Is An Insured.

Other words and phrases that appear in quotation marks have special meaning. Refer to Section F. Liability And Medical Expenses Definitions.

### A. COVERAGES

#### 1. Business Liability Coverage (Bodily Injury, Property Damage, Personal And Advertising Injury) Insuring Agreement

- a. We will pay those sums that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking those damages. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance does not apply.

We may, at our discretion, investigate any "occurrence" or offense and settle any claim or "suit" that may result. But:

- (1) The amount we will pay for damages is limited as described in Section D. Liability And Medical Expenses Limits Of Insurance; and
- (2) Our right and duty to defend ends when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments, settlements or medical expenses to which this insurance applies.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Coverage Extension - Supplementary Payments.

- b. This insurance applies:

- (1) To "bodily injury" and "property damage" only if:

- (a) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" is caused by an "occurrence" that takes place in the "coverage territory";
- (b) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs during the policy period; and
- (c) Prior to the policy period, no insured listed under Paragraph 1. of Section C. Who Is An Insured and no "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, knew that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" had occurred, in whole or in part. If such a listed insured or authorized "employee" knew, prior to the policy period, that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurred, then any continuation, change or resumption of such "bodily injury" or "property damage" during or after the policy period will be deemed to have been known prior to the policy period.

- (2) To "personal and advertising injury" caused by an offense arising out of your business, but only if the offense was committed in the "coverage territory" during the policy period.

- c. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" will be deemed to have been known to have occurred at the earliest time when any insured listed under Paragraph 1. of Section C. Who Is An Insured or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim:

- (1) Reports all, or any part, of the "bodily injury" or "property damage" to us or any other insurer;
- (2) Receives a written or verbal demand or claim for damages because of the "bodily injury" or "property damage"; or

- (3) Becomes aware by any other means that "bodily injury" or "property damage" has occurred or has begun to occur.
- d. Damages because of "bodily injury" include damages claimed by any person or organization for care, loss of services or death resulting at any time from the "bodily injury".
- e. **Incidental Medical Malpractice**
  - (1) "Bodily injury" arising out of the rendering of or failure to render professional health care services as a physician, dentist, nurse, emergency medical technician or paramedic shall be deemed to be caused by an "occurrence", but only if:
    - (a) The physician, dentist, nurse, emergency medical technician or paramedic is employed by you to provide such services; and
    - (b) You are not engaged in the business or occupation of providing such services.
  - (2) For the purpose of determining the limits of insurance for incidental medical malpractice, any act or omission together with all related acts or omissions in the furnishing of these services to any one person will be considered one "occurrence".

## 2. Medical Expenses

### Insuring Agreement

- a. We will pay medical expenses as described below for "bodily injury" caused by an accident:
  - (1) On premises you own or rent;
  - (2) On ways next to premises you own or rent; or
  - (3) Because of your operations;provided that:
  - (1) The accident takes place in the "coverage territory" and during the policy period;
  - (2) The expenses are incurred and reported to us within three years of the date of the accident; and
  - (3) The injured person submits to examination, at our expense, by physicians of our choice as often as we reasonably require.
- b. We will make these payments regardless of fault. These payments will not exceed the applicable limit of insurance. We will pay reasonable expenses for:
  - (1) First aid administered at the time of an accident;
  - (2) Necessary medical, surgical, x-ray and dental services, including prosthetic devices; and
  - (3) Necessary ambulance, hospital, professional nursing and funeral services.

## 3. Coverage Extension - Supplementary Payments

- a. We will pay, with respect to any claim we investigate or settle, or any "suit" against an insured we defend:
  - (1) All expenses we incur.
  - (2) Up to \$1,000 for the cost of bail bonds required because of accidents or traffic law violations arising out of the use of any vehicle to which Business Liability Coverage for "bodily injury" applies. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
  - (3) The cost of appeal bonds or bonds to release attachments, but only for bond amounts within the applicable limit of insurance. We do not have to furnish, finance, arrange for, guarantee, or collateralize these bonds, whether the collateralization is characterized as premium or not.
  - (4) All reasonable expenses incurred by the insured at our request to assist us in the investigation or defense of the claim or "suit", including actual loss of earnings up to \$500 a day because of time off from work.
  - (5) All court costs taxed against the insured in the "suit". However, such costs do not include attorneys' fees, attorneys' expenses, witness or expert fees, or any other expenses of a party taxed against the insured.
  - (6) Prejudgment interest awarded against the insured on that part of the judgment we pay. If we make an offer to pay the applicable limit of insurance, we will not pay any prejudgment interest based on that period of time after the offer.

- (7) All interest on the full amount of any judgment that accrues after entry of the judgment and before we have paid, offered to pay, or deposited in court the part of the judgment that is within the applicable limit of insurance.
- Any amounts paid under (1) through (7) above will not reduce the Limits of Insurance.
- b. If we defend an insured against a "suit" and an indemnitee of the insured is also named as a party to the "suit", we will defend that indemnitee if all of the following conditions are met:
- (1) The "suit" against the indemnitee seeks damages for which the insured has assumed the liability of the indemnitee in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract";
  - (2) This insurance applies to such liability assumed by the insured;
  - (3) The obligation to defend, or the cost of the defense of, that indemnitee, has also been assumed by the insured in the same "insured contract";
  - (4) The allegations in the "suit" and the information we know about the "occurrence" are such that no conflict appears to exist between the interests of the insured and the interest of the indemnitee;
  - (5) The indemnitee and the insured ask us to conduct and control the defense of that indemnitee against such "suit" and agree that we can assign the same counsel to defend the insured and the indemnitee; and
  - (6) The indemnitee:
    - (a) Agrees in writing to:
      - (i) Cooperate with us in the investigation, settlement or defense of the "suit";
      - (ii) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the "suit";
      - (iii) Notify any other insurer whose coverage is available to the indemnitee; and
      - (iv) Cooperate with us with respect to coordinating other applicable insurance available to the indemnitee; and
    - (b) Provides us with written authorization to:
      - (i) Obtain records and other information related to the "suit"; and
      - (ii) Conduct and control the defense of the indemnitee in such "suit".

So long as the above conditions are met, attorneys' fees incurred by us in the defense of that indemnitee, necessary litigation expenses incurred by us and necessary litigation expenses incurred by the indemnitee at our request will be paid as Supplementary Payments.

Notwithstanding the provisions of Paragraph 1.b.(b) of Section B. Exclusions, such payments will not be deemed to be damages for "bodily injury" and "property damage" and will not reduce the Limits of Insurance.

Our obligation to defend an insured's indemnitee and to pay for attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses as Supplementary Payments ends when:

- (1) We have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements; or
- (2) The conditions set forth above, or the terms of the agreement described in Paragraph (6) above, are no longer met.

## **B. EXCLUSIONS**

### **1. Applicable To Business Liability Coverage**

This insurance does not apply to:

#### **a. Expected Or Intended Injury**

- (1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured. This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" resulting from the use of reasonable force to protect persons or property; or
- (2) "Personal and advertising injury" arising out of an offense committed by, at the direction of or with the consent or acquiescence of the insured with the expectation of inflicting "personal and advertising injury".

**b. Contractual Liability**

(1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage"; or

(2) "Personal and advertising injury"

for which the insured is obligated to pay damages by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement.

This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages because of:

(a) "Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" that the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement; or

(b) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" assumed in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract", provided the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs subsequent to the execution of the contract or agreement. Solely for the purpose of liability assumed in an "insured contract", reasonable attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses incurred by or for a party other than an insured are deemed to be damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" provided:

(i) Liability to such party for, or for the cost of, that party's defense has also been assumed in the same "insured contract"; and

(ii) Such attorneys' fees and litigation expenses are for defense of that party against a civil or alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which damages to which this insurance applies are alleged.

**c. Liquor Liability**

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which any insured may be held liable by reason of:

(1) Causing or contributing to the intoxication of any person;

(2) The furnishing of alcoholic beverages to a person under the legal drinking age or under the influence of alcohol;

(3) Providing or failing to provide transportation with respect to any person that may be under the influence of alcohol; or

(4) Any statute, ordinance or regulation relating to the sale, gift, distribution or use of alcoholic beverages.

This exclusion applies even if the claims allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by an insured, if the "bodily injury" or "property damage" involved that which is described in Paragraph (1), (2), (3) or (4) above.

However, this exclusion applies only if you are in the business of manufacturing, distributing, selling, serving or furnishing alcoholic beverages. For the purposes of this exclusion, permitting a person to bring alcoholic beverages on your premises, for consumption on your premises, whether or not a fee is charged or a license is required for such activity, is not by itself considered the business of selling, serving, or furnishing alcoholic beverages.

**d. Workers' Compensation And Similar Laws**

Any obligation of the insured under a workers' compensation, disability benefits or unemployment compensation law or any similar law.

**e. Employer's Liability**

"Bodily injury" to:

(1) An "employee" of the insured arising out of and in the course of:

(a) Employment by the insured; or

(b) Performing duties related to the conduct of the insured's business; or

(2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that "employee" as a consequence of (1) above.

This exclusion applies:

(1) Whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity; and

(2) To any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

This exclusion does not apply to liability assumed by the insured under an "insured contract".

**f. Pollution**

- (1) "Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants":
- (a) At or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time owned or occupied by, or rented or loaned to any insured. However, this paragraph does not apply to:
    - (i) "Bodily injury" if sustained within a building and caused by smoke, fumes, vapor or soot produced by or originating from equipment that is used to heat, cool or dehumidify the building, or equipment that is used to heat water for personal use, by the building's occupants or their guests;
    - (ii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which you may be held liable, if you are a contractor and the owner or lessee of such premises, site or location has been added to this Coverage Part as an additional insured with respect to your ongoing operations performed for that additional insured at that premises, site or location and such premises, site or location is not and never was owned or occupied by, or rented or loaned to, any insured, other than that additional insured; or
    - (iii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire";
  - (b) At or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time used by or for any insured or others for the handling, storage, disposal, processing or treatment of waste;
  - (c) Which are or were at any time transported, handled, stored, treated, disposed of, or processed as waste by or for:
    - (i) Any insured; or
    - (ii) Any person or organization for whom you may be legally responsible;
  - (d) At or from any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations if the "pollutants" are brought on or to the premises, site or location in connection with such operations by such insured, contractor or subcontractor. However, this paragraph does not apply to:
    - (i) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the escape of fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids which are needed to perform the normal electrical, hydraulic or mechanical functions necessary for the operation of "mobile equipment" or its parts, if such fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids escape from a vehicle part designed to hold, store or receive them. This exception does not apply if the "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the intentional discharge, dispersal or release of the fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids, or if such fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids are brought on or to the premises, site or location with the intent that they be discharged, dispersed or released as part of the operations being performed by such insured, contractor or subcontractor;
    - (ii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" sustained within a building and caused by the release of gases, fumes or vapors from materials brought into that building in connection with operations being performed by you or on your behalf by a contractor or subcontractor; or
    - (iii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire"; or
  - (e) At or from any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations if the operations are to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants".
- (2) Any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:
- (a) Request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants"; or
  - (b) Claim or "suit" by or on behalf of a governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".

However, this paragraph does not apply to liability for damages because of "property damage" that the insured would have in the absence of such request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement, or such claim or "suit" by or on behalf of a governmental authority.

**g. Aircraft, Auto Or Watercraft**

**(1) Unmanned Aircraft**

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft that is an "unmanned aircraft". Use includes operation and "loading or unloading".

This Exclusion **g.(1)** applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft that is an "unmanned aircraft".

**(2) Aircraft (Other Than Unmanned Aircraft), Auto or Watercraft**

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft (other than "unmanned aircraft"), "auto" or watercraft owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured. Use includes operation and "loading or unloading".

This Exclusion **g.(2)** applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft (other than "unmanned aircraft"), "auto" or watercraft that is owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured.

This Exclusion **g.(2)** does not apply to:

- (a) A watercraft while ashore on premises you own or rent;
- (b) A watercraft you do not own that is:
  - (i) Less than 51 feet long; and
  - (ii) Not being used to carry persons or property for a charge;
- (c) Parking an "auto" on, or on the ways next to, premises you own or rent, provided the "auto" is not owned by or rented or loaned to you or the insured;
- (d) Liability assumed under any "insured contract" for the ownership, maintenance or use of aircraft (other than "unmanned aircraft") or watercraft;
- (e) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:
  - (i) The operation of any of the machinery or equipment listed in Paragraph **f.(2)** or **f.(3)** of the definition of "mobile equipment"; or
  - (ii) The operation of machinery or equipment that is attached to, or part of, a land vehicle that would qualify under the definition of "mobile equipment" if it were not subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance or motor vehicle registration law where it is licensed or principally garaged; or
- (f) An aircraft (other than "unmanned aircraft") that is not owned by any insured and is hired, chartered or loaned with a paid crew. However, this exception does not apply if the insured has any other insurance for such "bodily injury" or "property damage", whether the other insurance is primary, excess, contingent or on any other basis.

**h. Mobile Equipment**

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:

- (1) The transportation of "mobile equipment" by an "auto" owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured; or
- (2) The use of "mobile equipment" in, or while in practice or preparation for, a prearranged racing, speed or demolition contest or in any stunting activity.

**i. War**

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury", however caused, arising, directly or indirectly, out of:

- (1) War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (2) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- (3) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

**j. Professional Services**

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the rendering of or failure to render any professional service. This includes but is not limited to:

- (1) Legal, accounting or advertising services;
- (2) Preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders, designs or drawings and specifications;
- (3) Supervisory, inspection, architectural or engineering activities;
- (4) Medical, surgical, dental, x-ray or nursing services, treatment, advice or instruction;
- (5) Any health or therapeutic service treatment, advice or instruction;
- (6) Any service, treatment, advice or instruction for the purpose of appearance or skin enhancement, hair removal or replacement or personal grooming;
- (7) Optical or hearing aid services including the prescribing, preparation, fitting, demonstration or distribution of ophthalmic lenses and similar products or hearing aid devices;
- (8) Optometry or optometric services including but not limited to examination of the eyes and the prescribing, preparation, fitting, demonstration or distribution of ophthalmic lenses and similar products;
- (9) Any:
  - (a) Body piercing (not including ear piercing);
  - (b) Tattooing, including but not limited to the insertion of pigments into or under the skin; and
  - (c) Similar services;
- (10) Pharmaceutical services including but not limited to:
  - (a) The administering, prescribing, preparing, distributing or compounding of pharmaceutical drugs, vaccinations, immunizations or any of their component parts;
  - (b) The providing of or failure to provide home health care or home infusion products or services; and
  - (c) Advising and consulting customers;
- (11) Computer consulting, design or programming services, including web site design.

This exclusion applies even if the claims allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by an insured, if the "bodily injury", "property damage", or "personal and advertising injury" arises out of the rendering of or the failure to render any professional service.

Paragraphs (4) and (5) of this exclusion do not apply to the Incidental Medical Malpractice coverage afforded under Paragraph 1.e. in Section A. Coverages.

**k. Damage To Property**

"Property damage" to:

- (1) Property you own, rent or occupy, including any costs or expenses incurred by you, or any other person, organization or entity, for repair, replacement, enhancement, restoration or maintenance of such property for any reason, including prevention of injury to a person or damage to another's property;
- (2) Premises you sell, give away or abandon, if the "property damage" arises out of any part of those premises;

- (3) Property loaned to you;
- (4) Personal property in the care, custody or control of the insured;
- (5) That particular part of real property on which you or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on your behalf are performing operations, if the "property damage" arises out of those operations; or
- (6) That particular part of any property that must be restored, repaired or replaced because "your work" was incorrectly performed on it.

Paragraphs (1), (3) and (4) of this exclusion do not apply to "property damage" (other than damage by fire) to premises, including the contents of such premises, rented to you for a period of 7 or fewer consecutive days. A separate limit of insurance applies to Damage To Premises Rented To You as described in Section D. Limits Of Insurance.

Paragraph (2) of this exclusion does not apply if the premises are "your work" and were never occupied, rented or held for rental by you.

Paragraphs (3) and (4) of this exclusion do not apply to the use of elevators.

Paragraphs (3), (4), (5) and (6) of this exclusion do not apply to liability assumed under a sidetrack agreement.

Paragraphs (3) and (4) of this exclusion do not apply to "property damage" to borrowed equipment while not being used to perform operations at a job site.

Paragraph (6) of this exclusion does not apply to "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

**i. Damage To Your Product**

"Property damage" to "your product" arising out of it or any part of it.

**m. Damage To Your Work**

"Property damage" to "your work" arising out of it or any part of it and included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

This exclusion does not apply if the damaged work or the work out of which the damage arises was performed on your behalf by a subcontractor.

**n. Damage To Impaired Property Or Property Not Physically Injured**

"Property damage" to "impaired property" or property that has not been physically injured, arising out of:

- (1) A defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in "your product" or "your work"; or
- (2) A delay or failure by you or anyone acting on your behalf to perform a contract or agreement in accordance with its terms.

This exclusion does not apply to the loss of use of other property arising out of sudden and accidental physical injury to "your product" or "your work" after it has been put to its intended use.

**o. Recall Of Products, Work Or Impaired Property**

Damages claimed for any loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others for the loss of use, withdrawal, recall, inspection, repair, replacement, adjustment, removal or disposal of:

- (1) "Your product";
- (2) "Your work"; or
- (3) "Impaired property";

if such product, work or property is withdrawn or recalled from the market or from use by any person or organization because of a known or suspected defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in it.

**p. Personal And Advertising Injury**

"Personal and advertising injury":

- (1) Arising out of oral, written, electronic, or any other manner of publication of material, if done by or at the direction of the insured with knowledge of its falsity;

- (2) Arising out of oral, written, electronic, or any other manner of publication of material whose first publication took place before the beginning of the policy period;
- (3) Arising out of a criminal act committed by or at the direction of the insured;
- (4) Arising out of any breach of contract, except an implied contract to use another's "advertising idea" in your "advertisement";
- (5) Arising out of the failure of goods, products or services to conform with any statement of quality or performance made in your "advertisement";
- (6) Arising out of the wrong description of the price of goods, products or services;
- (7) Arising out of:
  - (a) Any actual or alleged infringement or violation of any intellectual property rights, such as copyright, patent, right of publicity, trademark, trade dress, trade name, trade secret, service mark or other designation of origin or authenticity; or
  - (b) Any injury or damage alleged in any claim or "suit" that also alleges an infringement or violation of any intellectual property right, whether such allegation of infringement or violation is made against you, or by you or by any other party involved in the claim or "suit", regardless of whether this insurance would otherwise apply.

However, this exclusion does not apply if the only allegation in the claim or "suit" involving any intellectual property right is limited to:

- (i) Infringement, in your "advertisement", of:
  - a. Copyright;
  - b. Slogan; unless the slogan is also a trademark, trade dress, trade name, service mark or other designation of origin or authenticity; or
  - c. Title of any literary or artistic work; or
- (ii) Copying, in your "advertisement", a person's or organization's "advertising idea" or style of "advertisement".

Paragraph (7)(b)ii above shall not apply to claims or "suits" alleging infringement or violation of trademark, trade dress, trade name, service mark or other designation of origin or authenticity.

- (8) Arising out of an offense committed by an insured whose business is:
  - (a) Advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting;
  - (b) Designing or determining content of web sites for others; or
  - (c) An Internet search, access, content or service provider.

However, this exclusion does not apply to Paragraphs a., b. and c. under the definition of "personal and advertising injury" in Section F. Liability And Medical Expenses Definitions.

For the purposes of this exclusion, the placing of frames, borders, or links, or advertising, for you or others anywhere on the Internet, is not by itself, considered the business of advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting;

- (9) Arising out of an electronic chat room or bulletin board the insured hosts, owns, or over which the insured exercises control;
- (10) Arising out of the unauthorized use of another's name or product in your e-mail address, domain name or metatags, or any other similar tactics to mislead another's potential customers;
- (11) Arising out of the violation of a person's right of privacy created by any state or federal act.

However, this exclusion does not apply to liability for damages that the insured would have in the absence of such state or federal act;

- (12) Arising out of:
  - (a) Advertising content for others on your web site;
  - (b) Placing a link to a web site of others on your web site;

- (c) Content from a web site of others displayed within a frame or border on your web site. Content includes information, code, sounds, text, graphics or images; or
- (d) Computer code, software or programming used to enable:
  - (i) Your web site; or
  - (ii) The presentation or functionality of an "advertisement" or other content on your web site;

(13) Arising out of a violation of any anti-trust law;

(14) Arising out of the fluctuation in price or value of any stocks, bonds or other securities;

(15) Arising out of any access to or disclosure of any person's or organization's confidential or personal information, including patents, trade secrets, processing methods, customer lists, financial information, credit card information, health information or any other type of nonpublic information.

This exclusion applies even if damages are claimed for notification costs, credit monitoring expenses, forensic expenses, public relations expenses or any other loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others arising out of any access to or disclosure of any person's or organization's confidential or personal information; or

(16) Arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft that is an "unmanned aircraft". Use includes operation and "loading or unloading".

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the "personal and advertising injury" arises out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft that is an "unmanned aircraft".

However, this exclusion does not apply if the only allegation in the claim or "suit" involves an intellectual property right which is limited to:

(a) Infringement, in your "advertisement", of:

- (i) Copyright;
- (ii) Slogan; or
- (iii) Title of any literary or artistic work; or

(b) Copying, in your "advertisement", a person's or organization's "advertising idea" or style of "advertisement".

**q. Access Or Disclosure Of Confidential Or Personal Information And Data-Related Liability**

(1) Damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of any access to or disclosure of any person's or organization's confidential or personal information, including patents, trade secrets, processing methods, customer lists, financial information, credit card information, health information or any other type of nonpublic information; or

(2) Damages arising out of the loss of, loss of use of, damage to, corruption of, inability to access, or inability to manipulate "electronic data".

This exclusion applies even if such damages are claimed for notification costs, credit monitoring expenses, forensic expenses, public relations expenses or any other loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others arising out of that which is described in Paragraphs (1) or (2) above.

However, unless Paragraph (1) above applies, this exclusion does not apply to damages because of "bodily injury".

**r. Employment-Related Practices**

"Bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury" to:

(1) A person arising out of any:

- (a) Refusal to employ that person;
- (b) Termination of that person's employment; or

- (c) Employment-related practices, policies, acts or omissions, such as coercion, demotion, evaluation, reassignment, discipline, defamation, harassment, humiliation, discrimination, malicious prosecution or false arrest directed at that person; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that person as a consequence of "bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury" to that person at whom any of the employment-related practices described in Paragraphs (a), (b), or (c) above is directed.

This exclusion applies:

- (1) Whether the injury-causing event described in Paragraphs (a), (b), or (c) above occurs before employment, during employment or after employment of that person;
  - (2) Whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity; and
  - (3) To any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.
- s. Asbestos**
- (1) "Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the "asbestos hazard".
  - (2) Any damages, judgments, settlements, loss, costs or expenses that:
    - (a) May be awarded or incurred by reason of any claim or "suit" alleging actual or threatened injury or damage of any nature or kind to persons or property which would not have occurred in whole or in part but for the "asbestos hazard";
    - (b) Arise out of any request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, encapsulate, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize or in any way respond to or assess the effects of an "asbestos hazard"; or
    - (c) Arise out of any claim or "suit" for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, encapsulating, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing or in any way responding to or assessing the effects of an "asbestos hazard".
- t. Recording And Distribution Of Material Or Information In Violation Of Law**
- "Bodily injury", "property damage", or "personal and advertising injury" arising directly or indirectly out of any action or omission that violates or is alleged to violate:
- (1) The Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), including any amendment of or addition to such law;
  - (2) The CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, including any amendment of or addition to such law;
  - (3) The Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA), and any amendment of or addition to such law, including the Fair and Accurate Credit Transaction Act (FACTA); or
  - (4) Any federal, state or local statute, ordinance or regulation, other than the TCPA, CAN-SPAM Act of 2003 or FCRA and their amendments and additions, that addresses, prohibits or limits the printing, dissemination, disposal, collecting, recording, sending, transmitting, communicating or distribution of material or information.

**Damage To Premises Rented To You – Exception For Damage By Fire, Lightning Or Explosion**

Exclusions c. through h. and k. through o. do not apply to damage by fire, lightning or explosion to premises rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner. A separate limit of insurance applies to this coverage as described in Section D. Liability And Medical Expenses Limits Of Insurance.

**2. Applicable To Medical Expenses Coverage**

We will not pay expenses for "bodily injury":

**a. Any Insured**

To any insured, except "volunteer workers".

**b. Hired Person**

To a person hired to do work for or on behalf of any insured or a tenant of any insured.

**c. Injury On Normally Occupied Premises**

To a person injured on that part of premises you own or rent that the person normally occupies.

**d. Workers' Compensation And Similar Laws**

To a person, whether or not an "employee" of any insured, if benefits for the "bodily injury" are payable or must be provided under a workers' compensation or disability benefits law or a similar law.

**e. Athletics Activities**

To a person injured while practicing, instructing or participating in any physical exercises or games, sports or athletic contests.

**f. Products-Completed Operations Hazard**

Included with the "products-completed operations hazard".

**g. Business Liability Exclusions**

Excluded under Business Liability Coverage.

**C. WHO IS AN INSURED**

1. If you are designated in the Declarations as:

- a. An individual, you and your spouse are insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of a business, other than that described in **b.** through **e.** below, of which you are the sole owner.
- b. A partnership or joint venture, you are an insured. Your members, your partners, and their spouses are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business.
- c. A limited liability company, you are an insured. Your members are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business. Your managers are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your managers.
- d. An organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, you are an insured. Your "executive officers" and directors are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your officers or directors. Your stockholders are also insureds, but only with respect to their liability as stockholders.
- e. A trust, you are an insured. Your trustees are also insureds, but only with respect to their duties as trustees.

2. Each of the following is also an insured:

**a. Employees And Volunteer Workers**

Your "volunteer workers" only while performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or your "employees", other than either your "executive officers" (if you are an organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company) or your managers (if you are a limited liability company), but only for acts within the scope of their employment by you or while performing duties related to the conduct of your business.

However, none of these "employees" or "volunteer workers" are insureds for:

**(1) "Bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury":**

- (a)** To you, to your partners or members (if you are a partnership or joint venture), to your members (if you are a limited liability company), or to a co-"employee" while in the course of his or her employment or performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or to your other "volunteer workers" while performing duties related to the conduct of your business;
- (b)** To the spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that co-"employee" or that "volunteer worker" as a consequence of Paragraph **(1)(a)** above;
- (c)** For which there is any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury described in Paragraphs **(1)(a)** or **(b)** above; or
- (d)** Arising out of his or her providing or failing to provide professional health care services.

If you are not in the business of providing professional health care services, Paragraph **(d)** does not apply to any nurse, emergency medical technician or paramedic employed by you to provide such services.

**(2) "Property damage" to property:**

- (a) Owned, occupied or used by:
- (b) Rented to, in the care, custody or control of, or over which physical control is being exercised for any purpose by you, any of your "employees", "volunteer workers", any partner or member (if you are a partnership or joint venture), or any member (if you are a limited liability company).

**b. Real Estate Manager**

Any person (other than your "employee" or "volunteer worker"), or any organization while acting as your real estate manager.

**c. Temporary Custodians Of Your Property**

Any person or organization having proper temporary custody of your property if you die, but only:

- (1) With respect to liability arising out of the maintenance or use of that property; and
- (2) Until your legal representative has been appointed.

**d. Legal Representative If You Die**

Your legal representative if you die, but only with respect to duties as such. That representative will have all your rights and duties under this insurance.

**e. Unnamed Subsidiary**

Any subsidiary and subsidiary thereof, of yours which is a legally incorporated entity of which you own a financial interest of more than 50% of the voting stock on the effective date of this Coverage Part.

The insurance afforded herein for any subsidiary not shown in the Declarations as a named insured does not apply to injury or damage with respect to which an insured under this insurance is also an insured under another policy or would be an insured under such policy but for its termination or upon the exhaustion of its limits of insurance.

**3. Newly Acquired Or Formed Organization**

Any organization you newly acquire or form, other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, and over which you maintain financial interest of more than 50% of the voting stock, will qualify as a Named Insured if there is no other similar insurance available to that organization. However:

- a. Coverage under this provision is afforded only until the 180th day after you acquire or form the organization or the end of the policy period, whichever is earlier; and
- b. Coverage under this provision does not apply to:
  - (1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurred; or
  - (2) "Personal and advertising injury" arising out of an offense committed before you acquired or formed the organization.

**4. Operator Of Mobile Equipment**

With respect to "mobile equipment" any person is an insured while driving such equipment along a public highway with your permission. Any other person or organization responsible for the conduct of such person is also an insured, but only with respect to liability arising out of the operation of the equipment, and only if no other insurance of any kind is available to that person or organization for this liability. However, no person or organization is an insured with respect to:

- a. "Bodily injury" to a co-"employee" of the person driving the equipment; or
- b. "Property damage" to property owned by, rented to, in the charge of or occupied by you or the employer of any person who is an insured under this provision.

**5. Operator Of Nonowned Watercraft**

With respect to watercraft you do not own that is less than 51 feet long and is not being used to carry persons or property for a charge, any person is an insured while operating such watercraft with your permission. Any other person or organization responsible for the conduct of such person is also an insured, but only with respect to liability arising out of the operation of the watercraft, and only if no other insurance of any kind is available to that person or organization for this liability.

However, no person or organization is an insured with respect to:

- a. "Bodily injury" to a co-"employee" of the person operating the watercraft; or
- b. "Property damage" to property owned by, rented to, in the charge of or occupied by you or the employer of any person who is an insured under this provision.

No person or organization is an insured with respect to the conduct of any current or past partnership, joint venture or limited liability company that is not shown as a Named Insured in the Declarations.

#### **D. LIABILITY AND MEDICAL EXPENSES LIMITS OF INSURANCE**

##### **1. The Most We Will Pay**

The Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations and the rules below fix the most we will pay regardless of the number of:

- a. Insureds;
- b. Claims made or "suits" brought; or
- c. Persons or organizations making claims or bringing "suits".

##### **2. Aggregate Limits**

The most we will pay for:

- a. Damages because of "bodily injury" and "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard" is the Products-Completed Operations Aggregate Limit shown in the Declarations.
- b. Damages because of all other "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury", including medical expenses, is the General Aggregate Limit shown in the Declarations.

This General Aggregate limit does not apply to "property damage" to premises while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner, arising out of fire, lightning or explosion.

##### **3. Each Occurrence Limit**

Subject to **2.a.** or **2.b.** above, whichever applies, the most we will pay for the sum of all damages because of all "bodily injury", "property damage" and medical expenses arising out of any one "occurrence" is the Liability and Medical Expenses Limit shown in the Declarations.

The most we will pay for all medical expenses because of "bodily injury" sustained by any one person is the Medical Expenses Limit shown in the Declarations.

##### **4. Personal And Advertising Injury Limit**

Subject to **2.b.** above, the most we will pay for the sum of all damages because of all "personal and advertising injury" sustained by any one person or organization is the Personal and Advertising Injury Limit shown in the Declarations.

##### **5. Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit**

The Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit is the most we will pay under Business Liability Coverage for damages because of "property damage" to any one premises, while rented to you, or in the case of damage by fire, lightning or explosion, while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner.

In the case of damage by fire, lightning or explosion, the Damage to Premises Rented To You Limit applies to all damage proximately caused by the same event, whether such damage results from fire, lightning or explosion or any combination of these.

##### **6. How Limits Apply To Additional Insureds**

The most we will pay on behalf of a person or organization who is an additional insured under this Coverage Part is the lesser of:

- a. The limits of insurance required in a written contract, written agreement or permit; or
- b. The Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations.

Such amount shall be a part of and not in addition to the Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations and described in this Section.

If more than one limit of insurance under this Policy and any endorsements attached thereto applies to any claim or "suit", the most we will pay under this Policy and the endorsements is the single highest limit of liability of all

coverages applicable to such claim or "suit". However, this paragraph does not apply to the Medical Expenses limit set forth in Paragraph 3. above.

The Limits of Insurance of this Coverage Part apply separately to each consecutive annual period and to any remaining period of less than 12 months, starting with the beginning of the policy period shown in the Declarations, unless the policy period is extended after issuance for an additional period of less than 12 months. In that case, the additional period will be deemed part of the last preceding period for purposes of determining the Limits of Insurance.

## **E. LIABILITY AND MEDICAL EXPENSES GENERAL CONDITIONS**

### **1. Bankruptcy**

Bankruptcy or insolvency of the insured or of the insured's estate will not relieve us of our obligations under this Coverage Part.

### **2. Duties In The Event Of Occurrence, Offense, Claim Or Suit**

#### **a. Notice Of Occurrence Or Offense**

You or any additional insured under this Coverage Part must see to it that we are notified as soon as practicable of an "occurrence" or an offense which may result in a claim. To the extent possible, notice should include:

- (1) How, when and where the "occurrence" or offense took place;
- (2) The names and addresses of any injured persons and witnesses; and
- (3) The nature and location of any injury or damage arising out of the "occurrence" or offense.

#### **b. Notice Of Claim**

If a claim is made or "suit" is brought against any insured, you or any additional insured under this Coverage Part must:

- (1) Immediately record the specifics of the claim or "suit" and the date received; and
- (2) Notify us as soon as practicable.

You or any additional insured under this Coverage Part must see to it that we receive a written notice of the claim or "suit" as soon as practicable.

#### **c. Assistance And Cooperation Of The Insured**

You and any other involved insured must:

- (1) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the claim or "suit";
- (2) Authorize us to obtain records and other information;
- (3) Cooperate with us in the investigation, settlement of the claim or defense against the "suit"; and
- (4) Assist us, upon our request, in the enforcement of any right against any person or organization that may be liable to the insured because of injury or damage to which this insurance may also apply.

#### **d. Obligations At The Insured's Own Cost**

No insured will, except at that insured's own cost, voluntarily make a payment, assume any obligation, or incur any expense, other than for first aid, without our consent.

#### **e. Additional Insured's Other Insurance**

If we cover a claim or "suit" under this Coverage Part that may also be covered by other insurance available to an additional insured under this Coverage Part, such additional insured must submit such claim or "suit" to the other insurer for defense and indemnity.

However, this provision does not apply to the extent that you have agreed in a written contract, written agreement or permit that this insurance is primary and non-contributory with such additional insured's own insurance.

#### **f. Knowledge Of An Occurrence, Offense, Claim Or Suit**

Paragraphs a. and b. apply to you or to any additional insured under this Coverage Part only when such "occurrence", offense, claim or "suit" is known to:

- (1) You or any additional insured under this Coverage Part that is an individual;
- (2) Any partner, if you or an additional insured under this Coverage Part is a partnership;
- (3) Any manager, if you or an additional insured under this Coverage Part is a limited liability company;
- (4) Any "executive officer" or insurance manager, if you or an additional insured under this Coverage Part is a corporation;
- (5) Any trustee, if you or an additional insured under this Coverage Part is a trust; or
- (6) Any elected or appointed official, if you or an additional insured under this Coverage Part is a political subdivision or public entity.

This Paragraph f. applies separately to you and any additional insured under this Coverage Part.

### **3. Legal action Against Us**

No person or organization has a right under this Coverage Part:

- a. To join us as a party or otherwise bring us into a "suit" asking for damages from an insured; or
- b. To sue us on this Coverage Part unless all of its terms have been fully complied with.

A person or organization may sue us to recover on an agreed settlement or on a final judgment against an insured; but we will not be liable for damages that are not payable under the terms of this insurance or that are in excess of the applicable limit of insurance. An agreed settlement means a settlement and release of liability signed by us, the insured and the claimant or the claimant's legal representative.

### **4. Separation Of Insureds**

Except with respect to the Limits of Insurance, and any rights or duties specifically assigned in this Policy to the first Named Insured, this insurance applies:

- a. As if each Named Insured were the only Named Insured; and
- b. Separately to each insured against whom a claim is made or "suit" is brought.

### **5. Representations**

#### **a. When You Accept This Policy**

By accepting this Policy, you agree:

- (1) The statements in the Declarations are accurate and complete;
- (2) Those statements are based upon representations you made to us; and
- (3) We have issued this Policy in reliance upon your representations.

#### **b. Unintentional Failure To Disclose Hazards**

If unintentionally you should fail to disclose all hazards relating to the conduct of your business at the inception date of this Coverage Part, we shall not deny any coverage under this Coverage Part because of such failure.

### **6. Other Insurance**

If other valid and collectible insurance is available for a loss we cover under this Coverage Part, our obligations are limited as follows:

#### **a. Primary Insurance**

This insurance is primary except when b. below applies. If other insurance is also primary, we will share with all that other insurance by the method described in c. below.

#### **b. Excess Insurance**

This insurance is excess over any of the other insurance, whether primary, excess, contingent or on any other basis:

##### **(1) Your Work**

That is Fire, Extended Coverage, Builder's Risk, Installation Risk, Owner Controlled Insurance Program or OCIP, Contractor Controlled Insurance Program or CCIP, Wrap Up Insurance or similar coverage for "your work";

**(2) Premises Rented To You**

That is fire, lightning or explosion insurance for premises rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner;

**(3) Tenant Liability**

That is insurance purchased by you to cover your liability as a tenant for "property damage" to premises rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner;

**(4) Aircraft, Auto Or Watercraft**

If the loss arises out of the maintenance or use of aircraft, "autos" or watercraft to the extent not subject to Exclusion **g.** of Section **B.** Exclusions.

**(5) Property Damage To Borrowed Equipment Or Use Of Elevators**

If the loss arises out of "property damage" to borrowed equipment or the use of elevators to the extent not subject to Exclusion **k.** of Section **B.** Exclusions.

**(6) When You Are Added As An Additional Insured To Other Insurance**

That is other insurance available to you covering liability for damages arising out of the premises or operations, or products and completed operations, for which you have been added as an additional insured by that insurance; or

**(7) When You Add Others As An Additional Insured To This Insurance**

That is other insurance available to an additional insured.

However, the following provisions apply to other insurance available to any person or organization who is an additional insured under this Coverage Part:

**(a) Primary Insurance When Required By Contract**

This insurance is primary if you have agreed in a written contract, written agreement or permit that this insurance be primary. If other insurance is also primary, we will share with all that other insurance by the method described in **c.** below.

**(b) Primary And Non-Contributory To Other Insurance When Required By Contract**

If you have agreed in a written contract, written agreement or permit that this insurance is primary and non-contributory with the additional insured's own insurance, this insurance is primary and we will not seek contribution from that other insurance.

Paragraphs **(a)** and **(b)** do not apply to other insurance to which the additional insured has been added as an additional insured.

When this insurance is excess, we will have no duty under this Coverage Part to defend the insured against any "suit" if any other insurer has a duty to defend the insured against that "suit". If no other insurer defends, we will undertake to do so, but we will be entitled to the insured's rights against all those other insurers.

When this insurance is excess over other insurance, we will pay only our share of the amount of the loss, if any, that exceeds the sum of:

- (1)** The total amount that all such other insurance would pay for the loss in the absence of this insurance; and
- (2)** The total of all deductible and self-insured amounts under all that other insurance.

We will share the remaining loss, if any, with any other insurance that is not described in this Excess Insurance provision and was not bought specifically to apply in excess of the Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations of this Coverage Part.

**c. Method Of Sharing**

If all the other insurance permits contribution by equal shares, we will follow this method also. Under this approach, each insurer contributes equal amounts until it has paid its applicable limit of insurance or none of the loss remains, whichever comes first.

If any of the other insurance does not permit contribution by equal shares, we will contribute by limits. Under this method, each insurer's share is based on the ratio of its applicable limit of insurance to the total applicable limits of insurance of all insurers.

#### **7. Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us**

##### **a. Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery**

If the insured has rights to recover all or part of any payment, including Supplementary Payments, we have made under this Coverage Part, those rights are transferred to us. The insured must do nothing after loss to impair them. At our request, the insured will bring "suit" or transfer those rights to us and help us enforce them. This condition does not apply to Medical Expenses Coverage.

##### **b. Waiver Of Rights Of Recovery (Waiver Of Subrogation)**

If the insured has waived any rights of recovery against any person or organization for all or part of any payment, including Supplementary Payments, we have made under this Coverage Part, we also waive that right, provided the insured waived their rights of recovery against such person or organization in a contract, agreement or permit that was executed prior to the injury or damage.

#### **F. LIABILITY AND MEDICAL EXPENSES DEFINITIONS**

1. "Advertisement" means a notice that is broadcast or published to the general public or specific market segments about your goods, products or services for the purpose of attracting customers or supporters. For the purpose of this definition:
  - a. Notices that are published include material placed on the Internet or on similar electronic means of communication; and
  - b. Regarding web sites, only that part of a web site that is about your goods, products or services for the purpose of attracting customers or supporters is considered an advertisement.
2. "Advertising idea" means any idea for an "advertisement".
3. "Asbestos hazard" means an exposure or threat of exposure to the actual or alleged properties of asbestos and includes the mere presence of asbestos in any form.
4. "Auto" means:
  - a. A land motor vehicle, trailer or semi-trailer designed for travel on public roads, including any attached machinery or equipment; or
  - b. Any other land vehicle that is subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance or motor vehicle registration law where it is licensed or principally garaged.However, "auto" does not include "mobile equipment".
5. "Bodily injury" means physical:
  - a. Injury;
  - b. Sickness; or
  - c. Diseasesustained by a person and, if arising out of the above, mental anguish or death at any time.
6. "Coverage territory" means:
  - a. The United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico and Canada;
  - b. International waters or airspace, but only if the injury or damage occurs in the course of travel or transportation between any places included in **a.** above;
  - c. All other parts of the world if the injury or damage arises out of:
    - (1) Goods or products made or sold by you in the territory described in **a.** above;
    - (2) The activities of a person whose home is in the territory described in **a.** above, but is away for a short time on your business; or

- (3) "Personal and advertising injury" offenses that take place through the Internet or similar electronic means of communication.

provided the insured's responsibility to pay damages is determined in the United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico or Canada, in a "suit" on the merits according to the substantive law in such territory, or in a settlement we agree to.

7. "Electronic data" means information, facts or computer programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software (including systems and applications software), on hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other repositories of computer software which are used with electronically controlled equipment. The term computer programs, referred to in the foregoing description of "electronic data", means a set of related electronic instructions which direct the operations and functions of a computer or device connected to it, which enable the computer or device to receive, process, store, retrieve or send data.
8. "Employee" includes a "leased worker". "Employee" does not include a "temporary worker".
9. "Executive officer" means a person holding any of the officer positions created by your charter, constitution, by-laws or any other similar governing document.
10. "Hostile fire" means one which becomes uncontrollable or breaks out from where it was intended to be.
11. "Impaired property" means tangible property, other than "your product" or "your work", that cannot be used or is less useful because:
- a. It incorporates "your product" or "your work" that is known or thought to be defective, deficient, inadequate or dangerous; or
  - b. You have failed to fulfill the terms of a contract or agreement;  
if such property can be restored to use by:
    - a. The repair, replacement, adjustment or removal of "your product" or "your work"; or
    - b. Your fulfilling the terms of the contract or agreement.
12. "Insured contract" means:
- a. A contract for a lease of premises. However, that portion of the contract for a lease of premises that indemnifies any person or organization for damage by fire, lightning or explosion to premises while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner is subject to the Damage To Premises Rented To You limit described in Section D. Liability And Medical Expenses Limits Of Insurance.
  - b. A sidetrack agreement;
  - c. Any easement or license agreement, including an easement or license agreement in connection with construction or demolition operations on or within 50 feet of a railroad;
  - d. Any obligation, as required by ordinance, to indemnify a municipality, except in connection with work for a municipality;
  - e. An elevator maintenance agreement; or
  - f. That part of any other contract or agreement pertaining to your business (including an indemnification of a municipality in connection with work performed for a municipality) under which you assume the tort liability of another party to pay for "bodily injury" or "property damage" to a third person or organization. Tort liability means a liability that would be imposed by law in the absence of any contract or agreement.  
Paragraph f. includes that part of any contract or agreement that indemnifies a railroad for "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of construction or demolition operations within 50 feet of any railroad property and affecting any railroad bridge or trestle, tracks, road-beds, tunnel, underpass or crossing.  
However, Paragraph f. does not include that part of any contract or agreement:
    - (1) That indemnifies an architect, engineer or surveyor for injury or damage arising out of:
      - (a) Preparing, approving or failing to prepare or approve maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders, designs or drawings and specifications; or
      - (b) Giving directions or instructions, or failing to give them, if that is the primary cause of the injury or damage; or

- (2) Under which the insured, if an architect, engineer or surveyor, assumes liability for an injury or damage arising out of the insured's rendering or failure to render professional services, including those listed in (1) above and supervisory, inspection, architectural or engineering activities.
13. "Leased worker" means a person leased to you by a labor leasing firm under an agreement between you and the labor leasing firm, to perform duties related to the conduct of your business. "Leased worker" does not include a "temporary worker".
14. "Loading or unloading" means the handling of property:
- After it is moved from the place where it is accepted for movement into or onto an aircraft, watercraft or "auto";
  - While it is in or on an aircraft, watercraft or "auto"; or
  - While it is being moved from an aircraft, watercraft or "auto" to the place where it is finally delivered;
- but "loading or unloading" does not include the movement of property by means of a mechanical device, other than a hand truck, that is not attached to the aircraft, watercraft or "auto".
15. "Mobile equipment" means any of the following types of land vehicles, including any attached machinery or equipment:
- Bulldozers, farm machinery, forklifts and other vehicles designed for use principally off public roads;
  - Vehicles maintained for use solely on or next to premises you own or rent;
  - Vehicles that travel on crawler treads;
  - Vehicles, whether self-propelled or not, on which are permanently mounted:
    - Power cranes, shovels, loaders, diggers or drills; or
    - Road construction or resurfacing equipment such as graders, scrapers or rollers;
  - Vehicles not described in a., b., c., or d. above that are not self-propelled and are maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently attached equipment of the following types:
    - Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment; or
    - Cherry pickers and similar devices used to raise or lower workers;
  - Vehicles not described in a., b., c., or d. above maintained primarily for purposes other than the transportation of persons or cargo.
- However, self-propelled vehicles with the following types of permanently attached equipment are not "mobile equipment" but will be considered "autos":
- Equipment, of at least 1,000 pounds gross vehicle weight, designed primarily for:
    - Snow removal;
    - Road maintenance, but not construction or resurfacing; or
    - Street cleaning;
  - Cherry pickers and similar devices mounted on automobile or truck chassis and used to raise or lower workers; and
  - Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment.
- However, "mobile equipment" does not include any land vehicle that is subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance or motor vehicle registration law where they are licensed or principally garaged. Land vehicles subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law or motor vehicle registration law are considered "autos".
16. "Occurrence" means an accident, including continuous or repeated exposure to substantially the same general harmful conditions.
17. "Personal and advertising injury" means injury, including consequential "bodily injury", arising out of one or more of the following offenses:

- a. False arrest, detention or imprisonment;
  - b. Malicious prosecution;
  - c. The wrongful eviction from, wrongful entry into, or invasion of the right of private occupancy of a room, dwelling or premises that a person or organization occupies, committed by or on behalf of its owner, landlord or lessor;
  - d. Oral, written, electronic, or any other manner of publication of material that slanders or libels a person or organization or disparages a person's or organization's goods, products or services;
  - e. Oral, written, electronic, or any other manner of publication of material that violates a person's right of privacy;
  - f. Copying, in your "advertisement", a person's or organization's "advertising idea" or style of "advertisement"; or
  - g. Infringement of copyright, slogan, or title of any literary or artistic work, in your "advertisement".
18. "Pollutants" means any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and waste. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.
19. "Products-completed operations hazard";
- a. Includes all "bodily injury" and "property damage" occurring away from premises you own or rent and arising out of "your product" or "your work" except:
    - (1) Products that are still in your physical possession; or
    - (2) Work that has not yet been completed or abandoned. However, "your work" will be deemed to be completed at the earliest of the following times:
      - (a) When all of the work called for in your contract has been completed.
      - (b) When all of the work to be done at the job site has been completed if your contract calls for work at more than one job site.
      - (c) When that part of the work done at a job site has been put to its intended use by any person or organization other than another contractor or subcontractor working on the same project.
- Work that may need service, maintenance, correction, repair or replacement, but which is otherwise complete, will be treated as completed.
- The "bodily injury" or "property damage" must occur away from premises you own or rent, unless your business includes the selling, handling or distribution of "your product" for consumption on premises you own or rent.
- b. Does not include "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:
    - (1) The transportation of property, unless the injury or damage arises out of a condition in or on a vehicle not owned or operated by you, and that condition was created by the "loading or unloading" of that vehicle by any insured; or
    - (2) The existence of tools, uninstalled equipment or abandoned or unused materials.
20. "Property damage" means:
- a. Physical injury to tangible property, including all resulting loss of use of that property. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the physical injury that caused it; or
  - b. Loss of use of tangible property that is not physically injured. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of "occurrence" that caused it.
- As used in this definition, "electronic data" is not tangible property.
21. "Suit" means a civil proceeding in which damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies are alleged. "Suit" includes:
- a. An arbitration proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured must submit or does submit with our consent; or
  - b. Any other alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured submits with our consent.

22. "Temporary worker" means a person who is furnished to you to substitute for a permanent "employee" on leave or to meet seasonal or short-term workload conditions.
23. "Unmanned aircraft" means an aircraft that is not:
- Designed;
  - Manufactured; or
  - Modified after manufacture;
- to be controlled directly by a person from within or on the aircraft.
24. "Volunteer worker" means a person who:
- Is not your "employee";
  - Donates his or her work;
  - Acts at the direction of and within the scope of duties determined by you; and
  - Is not paid a fee, salary or other compensation by you or anyone else for their work performed for you.
25. "Your product":
- Means:
    - Any goods or products, other than real property, manufactured, sold, handled, distributed or disposed of by:
      - You;
      - Others trading under your name; or
      - A person or organization whose business or assets you have acquired; and
    - Containers (other than vehicles), materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such goods or products.
  - Includes:
    - Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your product"; and
    - The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.
  - Does not include vending machines or other property rented to or located for the use of others but not sold.
26. "Your work":
- Means:
    - Work or operations performed by you or on your behalf; and
    - Materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such work or operations.
  - Includes:
    - Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your work"; and
    - The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.

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## BLANKET ADDITIONAL INSURED BY CONTRACT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

### BUSINESS LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM

Except as otherwise stated in this endorsement, the terms and conditions of the Policy apply.

**A. The following is added to Section C. WHO IS AN INSURED:**

**Additional Insureds When Required By Written Contract, Written Agreement Or Permit**

The person(s) or organization(s) identified in Paragraphs a. through f. below are additional insureds when you have agreed, in a written contract or written agreement, or when required by a written permit issued by a state or governmental agency or subdivision or political subdivision that such person or organization be added as an additional insured on your Coverage Part, provided the injury or damage occurs subsequent to the execution of the contract or agreement, or the issuance of the permit.

A person or organization is an additional insured under this provision only for that period of time required by the contract, agreement or permit.

However, no such person or organization is an additional insured under this provision if such person or organization is included as an additional insured by any other endorsement issued by us and made a part of this Coverage Part.

The insurance afforded to such additional insured will not be broader than that which you are required by the contract, agreement, or permit to provide for such additional insured.

The insurance afforded to such additional insured only applies to the extent permitted by law.

The limits of insurance that apply to additional insureds are described in Section **D. LIABILITY AND MEDICAL EXPENSES LIMITS OF INSURANCE**. How this insurance applies when other insurance is available to an additional insured is described in the Other Insurance Condition in Section **E. LIABILITY AND MEDICAL EXPENSES GENERAL CONDITIONS**.

**a. Vendors**

Any person(s) or organization(s) (referred to below as vendor), but only with respect to "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of "your products" which are distributed or sold in the regular course of the vendor's business and only if this Coverage Part provides coverage for "bodily injury" or "property damage" included within the "products-completed operations hazard".

**(1)** The insurance afforded to the vendor is subject to the following additional exclusions:

This insurance does not apply to:

- (a)** "Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which the vendor is obligated to pay damages by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages that the vendor would have in the absence of the contract or agreement;
- (b)** Any express warranty unauthorized by you;
- (c)** Any physical or chemical change in the product made intentionally by the vendor;
- (d)** Repackaging, except when unpacked solely for the purpose of inspection, demonstration, testing, or the substitution of parts under instructions from the manufacturer, and then repackaged in the original container;
- (e)** Any failure to make such inspections, adjustments, tests or servicing as the vendor has agreed to make or normally undertakes to make in the usual course of business, in connection with the distribution or sale of the products;
- (f)** Demonstration, installation, servicing or repair operations, except such operations performed at the vendor's premises in connection with the sale of the product;

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- (g) Products which, after distribution or sale by you, have been labeled or relabeled or used as a container, part or ingredient of any other thing or substance by or for the vendor; or
- (h) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the sole negligence of the vendor for its own acts or omissions or those of its employees or anyone else acting on its behalf. However, this exclusion does not apply to:
  - (i) The exceptions contained in Paragraphs (d) or (f); or
  - (ii) Such inspections, adjustments, tests or servicing as the vendor has agreed to make or normally undertakes to make in the usual course of business, in connection with the distribution or sale of the products.

(2) This insurance does not apply to any insured person or organization from whom you have acquired such products, or any ingredient, part or container, entering into, accompanying or containing such products.

**b. Lessors Of Equipment**

- (1) Any person or organization from whom you lease equipment; but only with respect to their liability for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" caused, in whole or in part, by your maintenance, operation or use of equipment leased to you by such person or organization.
- (2) With respect to the insurance afforded to these additional insureds, this insurance does not apply to any "occurrence" which takes place after you cease to lease that equipment.

**c. Lessors Of Land Or Premises**

- (1) Any person or organization from whom you lease land or premises, but only with respect to liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of that part of the land or premises leased to you.
- (2) With respect to the insurance afforded to these additional insureds, this insurance does not apply to:
  - (a) Any "occurrence" which takes place after you cease to lease that land or be a tenant in that premises; or
  - (b) Structural alterations, new construction or demolition operations performed by or on behalf of such person or organization.

**d. Architects, Engineers Or Surveyors**

- (1) Any architect, engineer, or surveyor, but only with respect to liability for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" caused, in whole or in part, by your acts or omissions or the acts or omissions of those acting on your behalf:
  - (a) In connection with your premises;
  - (b) In the performance of your ongoing operations performed by you or on your behalf; or
  - (c) In connection with "your work" and included within the "products-completed operations hazard", but only if:
    - (i) The written contract, written agreement or permit requires you to provide such coverage to such additional insured; and
    - (ii) This Coverage Part provides coverage for "bodily injury" or "property damage" included within the "products-completed operations hazard".
- (2) With respect to the insurance afforded to these additional insureds, the following additional exclusion applies:

This insurance does not apply to "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the rendering of or the failure to render any professional services, including:

- (i) The preparing, approving, or failure to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders, designs or drawings and specifications; or
- (ii) Supervisory, surveying, inspection, architectural or engineering activities.

This exclusion applies even if the claims allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by an insured, if the "bodily injury", "property

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damage", or "personal and advertising injury" arises out of the rendering of or the failure to render any professional service.

**e. State Or Governmental Agency Or Subdivision Or Political Subdivision Issuing Permit**

- (1) Any state or governmental agency or subdivision or political subdivision, but only with respect to operations performed by you or on your behalf for which the state or governmental agency or subdivision or political subdivision has issued a permit.
- (2) With respect to the insurance afforded to these additional insureds, this insurance does not apply to:
  - (a) "Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of operations performed for the federal government, state or municipality; or
  - (b) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" included within the "products-completed operations hazard".

**f. Any Other Party**

- (1) Any other person or organization who is not in one of the categories or classes listed above in Paragraphs a. through e. above, but only with respect to liability for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" caused, in whole or in part, by your acts or omissions or the acts or omissions of those acting on your behalf:
  - (a) In the performance of your ongoing operations performed by you or on your behalf;
  - (b) In connection with your premises owned by or rented to you; or
  - (c) In connection with "your work" and included within the "products-completed operations hazard", but only if:
    - (i) The written contract, written agreement or permit requires you to provide such coverage to such additional insured; and
    - (ii) This Coverage Part provides coverage for "bodily injury" or "property damage" included within the "products-completed operations hazard".
- (2) With respect to the insurance afforded to these additional insureds, the following additional exclusion applies:

This insurance does not apply to "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the rendering of, or the failure to render, any professional architectural, engineering or surveying services, including:

  - (a) The preparing, approving, or failure to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders, designs or drawings and specifications; or
  - (b) Supervisory, surveying, inspection, architectural or engineering activities.

This exclusion applies even if the claims allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by an insured, if the "bodily injury", "property damage", or "personal and advertising injury" arises out of the rendering of or the failure to render any professional service described in Paragraphs f.(2)(a) or f.(2)(b) above.



## UMBRELLA LIABILITY SUPPLEMENTAL POLICY

In this Supplemental Policy the words "you" and "your" refer to the Named Insured first shown in the Supplemental Policy Declarations and any other person or organization qualifying as a Named Insured under this Supplemental Policy. The words "we", "us" and "our" refer to the insurance company shown in the Supplemental Policy Declarations.

Other words and phrases that appear in quotation marks also have special meanings. Refer to Section **F. DEFINITIONS**.

IN RETURN FOR THE PAYMENT OF THE PREMIUM and in reliance upon the statements in the Supplemental Policy Declarations made a part hereof, and subject to all of the terms of this Supplemental Policy we agree with you as follows:

### A. COVERAGES

#### 1. Umbrella Liability Insurance

##### Insuring Agreement

- a. We will pay those sums that the "insured" becomes legally obligated to pay as "damages" in excess of the "underlying insurance" or of the "self-insured retention" when no "underlying insurance" applies, because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies caused by an "occurrence". But, the amount we will pay as "damages" is limited as described in Section **D. LIMITS OF INSURANCE**.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Section **B. INVESTIGATION, DEFENSE, SETTLEMENT**.

- b. This insurance applies to "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" only if:
- (1) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs during the "policy period", or the "personal and advertising injury" is caused by an offense committed during the "policy period"; and
  - (2) Prior to the "policy period", no "insured" listed under Paragraph 1. of Section **C. WHO IS AN INSURED** and no "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, knew that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" had occurred, in whole or in part. If such a listed "insured" or authorized "employee" knew, prior to the "policy period", that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurred, then any continuation, change or resumption of such "bodily injury" or "property damage" during or after the "policy period" will be deemed to have been known prior to the "policy period".
- c. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" will be deemed to have been known to have occurred at the earliest time when any "insured" listed under Paragraph 1. of Section **C. WHO IS AN INSURED** or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim:
- (1) Reports all, or any part, of the "bodily injury" or "property damage" to us or any other insurer;
  - (2) Receives a written or verbal demand or claim for "damages" because of the "bodily injury" or "property damage"; or
  - (3) Becomes aware by any other means that "bodily injury" or "property damage" has occurred or has begun to occur.

#### 2. Exclusions

This Supplemental Policy does not apply to:

##### a. Pollution

Any obligation:

- (1) To pay for the cost of investigation, defense or settlement of any claim or "suit" against any "insured" alleging actual or threatened injury or damage of any nature or kind to persons or property which arises out of or would not have occurred but for the "pollution hazard"; or
- (2) To pay any "damages", judgments, settlements, loss, costs or expenses that may be awarded or incurred:
  - (a) By reason of any such claim or "suit" or any such injury or damage; or
  - (b) In complying with any action authorized by law and relating to such injury or damage.



## EXCEPTION

This exclusion does not apply:

- (a) To "bodily injury" to any of your "employees" arising out of and in the course of their employment by you; or
- (b) To injury or damage as to which valid and collectible "underlying insurance" with at least the minimum limits shown in the Extension Schedule Of Underlying Insurance is in force and applicable to the "occurrence". In such event, any coverage afforded by this Supplemental Policy for the "occurrence" will be subject to the pollution exclusions of the "underlying insurance" and to the conditions, limits and other provisions of this Supplemental Policy. But, in the event that such valid and collectible "underlying insurance" is not maintained with limits of liability as set forth in the Extension Schedule Of Underlying Insurance, this Exception (b) does not apply.
- (c) Exception (b) also does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants":
  - (i) That are, or that are contained in any property that is:
    - (aa) Being transported or towed by, or handled for movement into, onto or from, any "auto";
    - (bb) Otherwise in the course of transit by or on behalf of the "insured"; or
    - (cc) Being stored, disposed of, treated or processed in or upon any "auto";
  - (ii) Before the "pollutants" or any property in which the "pollutants" are contained are moved from the place where they are accepted by the "insured" for movement into or onto any "auto"; or
  - (iii) After the "pollutants" or any property in which the "pollutants" are contained are moved from any "auto" to the place where they are finally delivered, disposed of or abandoned by the "insured".
- (d) Paragraph (i) above does not apply to fuels, lubricants, fluids, exhaust gases or other similar "pollutants" that are needed for or result from the normal electrical, hydraulic or mechanical functioning of an "auto", covered by the "underlying insurance" or its parts, if:
  - (i) The "pollutants" escape, seep, migrate, or are discharged or released directly from an "auto" part designed by its manufacturer to hold, store, receive or dispose of such "pollutants"; and
  - (ii) The "bodily injury", "property damage" or "covered pollution cost or expense" does not arise out of the operation of any equipment listed in Paragraphs f.(2) or f.(3). of the definition of "mobile equipment".
- (e) Paragraphs (c)(ii) and (c)(iii) above do not apply to "accidents" that occur away from premises owned by or rented to an "insured" with respect to "pollutants" not in or upon an "auto" covered by the "underlying insurance" if:
  - (i) The "pollutants" or any property in which the "pollutants" are contained are upset, overturned or damaged as a result of the maintenance or use of the "auto"; and
  - (ii) The discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of the "pollutants" is caused directly by such upset, overturn or damage.

### b. Workers' Compensation And Similar Laws

Any obligation of the "insured" under a workers' compensation, disability benefits or unemployment compensation law or any similar law.

### c. Contractual Liability

Liability assumed by the "insured" under any contract or agreement with respect to an "occurrence" taking place before the contract or agreement is executed.

### d. Personal And Advertising Injury

"Personal and advertising injury".

#### (1) EXCEPTION

This exclusion does not apply to the extent that coverage for such "personal and advertising injury" is provided by "underlying insurance", but in no event shall any "personal and advertising injury" coverage



provided under this Supplemental Policy apply to any claim or "suit" to which "underlying insurance" does not apply. This **EXCEPTION** applies only to the extent that such coverage provided by the "underlying insurance" is maintained having limits as set forth in the Schedule Of Underlying Insurance.

When this **EXCEPTION** applies, the insurance provided under this Supplemental Policy for "personal and advertising injury" will follow the same provisions, exclusions and limitations that are contained in the applicable "underlying insurance", unless otherwise directed by this insurance.

This **EXCEPTION** does not apply to:

**(a) Aircraft (Unmanned Aircraft)**

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft that is an "unmanned aircraft". Use includes operation and "loading or unloading".

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any "insured" allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that "insured", if the "personal and advertising injury" arises out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft that is an "unmanned aircraft".

However, this Paragraph (a) does not apply if the only allegation in the claim or "suit" involves an intellectual property right which is limited to:

- (i) Infringement, in your "advertisement", of:
  - (aa) Copyright;
  - (bb) Slogan; or
  - (cc) Title of any literary or artistic work; or
- (ii) Copying, in your "advertisement", a person's or organization's "advertising idea" or style of "advertisement"; or

**(b) Access Or Disclosure Of Confidential Or Personal Information**

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of any access to or disclosure of any person's or organization's confidential or personal information, including patents, trade secrets, processing methods, customer lists, financial information, credit card information, health information or any other type of nonpublic information.

This exclusion applies even if damages are claimed for notification costs, credit monitoring expenses, forensic expenses, public relations expenses or any other loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others arising out of any access to or disclosure of any person's or organization's confidential or personal information.

**e. Underlying Insurance**

The amount of any injury or damage:

- (1) Covered by "underlying insurance" but for any defense which any underlying insurer may assert because of the "insured's" failure to comply with any condition of its coverage part, policy, or endorsement; or
- (2) For which damages would have been payable by "underlying insurance" but for the actual or alleged insolvency or financial impairment of an underlying insurer.

**f. Aircraft (Other Than Unmanned Aircraft)**

- (1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, operation, maintenance, use, entrustment to others, or "loading or unloading" of any aircraft (other than "unmanned aircraft"):

- (a) Owned by any "insured"; or
- (b) Chartered or loaned to any "insured".

This exclusion applies even if the claims allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by an "insured", if the "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft (other than "unmanned aircraft") that is owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any "insured".



- (2) This exclusion does not apply to aircraft (other than "unmanned aircraft") that is:
- (a) Hired, chartered or loaned with a paid crew; but
  - (b) Not owned by any "insured".
- (3) This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" to any of your "employees" arising out of and in the course of their employment by you.

**g. Aircraft (Unmanned Aircraft)**

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft that is an "unmanned aircraft". Use includes operation and "loading or unloading".

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any "insured" allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that "insured", if the "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft that is an "unmanned aircraft".

**h. Watercraft**

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, operation, maintenance, use, entrustment to others, "loading or unloading" of any watercraft.

This exclusion applies even if the claims allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by an "insured", if the "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others, of any watercraft that is owned or operated by or rented or loaned to, any "insured".

This exclusion does not apply to:

- (1) Watercraft you do not own that is:
- (a) Less than 51 feet long; and
  - (b) Not being used to carry persons or property for a charge;
- (2) "Bodily injury" to any of your "employees" arising out of and in the course of their employment by you; or
- (3) Any watercraft while ashore on premises owned by, rented to or controlled by you.

**i. War**

Any injury or damage, however caused, arising, directly or indirectly, out of:

- (1) War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (2) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- (3) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

**j. Damage To Property**

"Property damage" to property you own.

**k. Damage To Your Product**

"Property damage" to "your product" arising out of it or any part of it.

**l. Damage To Your Work**

"Property damage" to "your work" arising out of it or any part of it and included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

This exclusion does not apply if the damaged work or the work out of which the damage arises was performed on your behalf by a subcontractor.

**m. Damage To Impaired Property Or Property Not Physically Injured**

"Property damage" to "impaired property" or property that has not been physically injured arising out of:

- (1) A defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in "your product" or "your work"; or
- (2) A delay or failure by you or anyone acting on your behalf to perform a contract or agreement in accordance with its terms.



This exclusion does not apply to the loss of use of other property arising out of sudden and accidental physical injury to "your product" or "your work" after it has been put to its intended use.

**n. Recall Of Products, Work Or Impaired Property**

Damages claimed for any loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others for the loss of use, withdrawal, recall, inspection, repair, replacement, adjustment, removal or disposal of:

- (1) "Your product";
- (2) "Your work"; or
- (3) "Impaired property";

if such product, work or property is withdrawn or recalled from the market or from use by any person or organization because of a known or suspected defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in it.

**o. Expected Or Intended**

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" expected or intended from the standpoint of the "insured".

This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" resulting from the use of reasonable force to protect persons or property.

**p. Employer's Liability**

"Bodily injury" to:

- (1) An "employee" of the "insured" arising out of and in the course of:
  - (a) Employment by the "insured"; or
  - (b) Performing duties related to the conduct of the "insured's" business; or

- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that "employee" as a consequence of Paragraph (1) above.

This exclusion applies whether the "insured" may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity, and to any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

**EXCEPTIONS:**

This exclusion does not apply to liability assumed by the "insured" under an "insured contract".

With respect to injury arising out of an "auto" covered under the applicable "underlying insurance," this exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" to domestic "employees" not entitled to workers' compensation benefits. For the purposes of this exclusion, a domestic "employee" is a person engaged in household or domestic work performed principally in connection with a residence premises.

This exclusion does not apply to the extent that valid "underlying insurance" for the employer's liability risks described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury".

To the extent this exclusion does not apply, the insurance provided under this Supplemental Policy for the employer's liability risks described above will follow the same provisions, exclusions and limitations that are contained in the applicable "underlying insurance", unless otherwise directed by this insurance.

**q. Property Damage To Employee's Property**

With respect to coverage afforded any of your "employees", "property damage" to property owned or occupied by or rented or loaned to:

- (1) That "employee";
- (2) Any of your other "employees";
- (3) Any of your partners or members (if you are a partnership or joint venture); or
- (4) Any of your members (if you are a limited liability company).

**r. First-Party Auto Or Mobile Equipment Coverages**

Any claim arising out of or relating to an "auto" or "mobile equipment" for:

- (1) Uninsured or underinsured motorists coverage;
- (2) Personal injury protection;



- (3) Auto medical payments coverage;
  - (4) First-party physical damage coverage; or
  - (5) Any similar no-fault coverage by whatever name called;
- unless this Supplemental Policy is endorsed to provide such coverage.

**s. Employment Practices Liability**

Any injury or damage to:

- (1) A person arising out of any:
  - (a) Refusal to employ that person;
  - (b) Termination of that person's employment; or
  - (c) Employment-related practices, policies, acts or omissions, such as coercion, demotion, evaluation, reassignment, discipline, defamation, harassment, humiliation, discrimination, malicious prosecution or false arrest directed at that person; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that person, as a consequence of "bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury" to that person at whom any of the employment-related practices described in Paragraphs (1)(a), (1)(b) or (1)(c) above is directed.
- (3) This exclusion applies:
  - (a) Whether the injury-causing event described in Paragraphs (1)(a), (1)(b) or (1)(c) above occurs before employment, during employment or after employment of that person;
  - (b) Whether the "insured" may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity; and
  - (c) To any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

**t. Employee Retirement Income Security Act**

Any liability arising out of intentional or unintentional violation of any provision of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, Public Law 93-406 (commonly referred to as the Revision Act of 1974), or any amendments to them.

**u. Asbestos**

Any injury, damages, loss, cost or expense, including but not limited to "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of, or relating to, in whole or in part, the "asbestos hazard" that:

- (1) May be awarded or incurred by reason of any claim or "suit" alleging actual or threatened injury or damage of any nature or kind to persons or property which would not have occurred in whole or in part but for the "asbestos hazard"; or
- (2) Arise out of any request, demand, order, or statutory or regulatory requirement that any "insured" or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, encapsulate, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize or in any way respond to or assess the effects of any "asbestos hazard"; or
- (3) Arise out of any claim or "suit" for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, encapsulating, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing or in any way responding to or assessing the effects of an "asbestos hazard".

**v. Racing And Stunting Activities**

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, operation, maintenance, use, entrustment to others, or "loading or unloading" of an "auto" or "mobile equipment" while being used in any:

- (1) Prearranged or organized racing, speed or demolition contest;
- (2) Stunting activity; or
- (3) Preparation for any such contest or activity.

**w. Access Or Disclosure Of Confidential Or Personal Information And Data-Related Liability**

- (1) Damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of any access to or disclosure of any person's or organization's confidential or personal information, including patents, trade secrets,



processing methods, customer lists, financial information, credit card information, health information or any other type of nonpublic information; or

- (2) Damages arising out of the loss of, loss of use of, damage to, corruption of, inability to access, or inability to manipulate "electronic data".

This exclusion applies even if such damages are claimed for notification costs, credit monitoring expenses, forensic expenses, public relations expenses or any other loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others arising out of that which is described in Paragraph (1) or (2) above.

However, unless Paragraph (1) above applies, this exclusion does not apply to "damages" because of "bodily injury".

**x. Limited Underlying Coverage**

Any injury, damage, loss, costs or expense, including but not limited to "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" for which:

- (1) "Underlying insurance" provides coverage; but that  
(2) Because of a provision within the "underlying insurance", such coverage is provided at a limit or limits of insurance that are less than the limit(s) for the "underlying insurance" shown on the Extension Schedule Of Underlying Insurance.

**y. Recording And Distribution Of Material Or Information In Violation Of Law**

"Bodily injury", "property damage", or "personal and advertising injury" arising directly or indirectly out of any action or omission that violates or is alleged to violate:

- (1) The Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), including any amendment of or addition to such law;  
(2) The CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, including any amendment of or addition to such law;  
(3) The Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA), and any amendment of or addition to such law, including the Fair and Accurate Credit Transaction Act (FACTA); or  
(4) Any federal, state, or local statute, ordinance or regulation, other than the TCPA, CAN-SPAM Act of 2003 or FCRA and their amendments and additions, that addresses, prohibits or limits the printing, dissemination, disposal, collecting, recording, sending, transmitting, communicating or distribution of material or information.

**z. Nuclear Energy Liability Exclusion (Broad Form)**

- (1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage":  
(a) With respect to which an "insured" under this Supplemental Policy is also an "insured" under a Nuclear Energy Liability Policy issued by the Nuclear Energy Liability Insurance Association, Mutual Atomic Energy Liability Underwriters, Nuclear Insurance Association of Canada or any of their successors, or would be an "insured" under any such policy but for its termination upon exhaustion of its limit of liability; or  
(b) Resulting from the "hazardous properties" of "nuclear material" and with respect to which:  
(i) Any person or organization is required to maintain financial protection pursuant to the Atomic Energy Act of 1954, or any law amendatory thereof, or  
(ii) The "insured" is, or had this policy not been issued would be, entitled to indemnity from the United States of America, or any agency thereof, under any agreement entered into by the United States of America, or any agency thereof, with any person or organization.
- (2) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" resulting from the "hazardous properties" of "nuclear material" if:  
(a) The "nuclear material":  
(i) Is at any "nuclear facility" owned by, or operated by or on behalf of, an "insured"; or  
(ii) Has been discharged or dispersed therefrom;  
(b) The "nuclear material" is contained in "spent fuel" or "waste" at any time possessed, handled, used, processed, stored, transported or disposed of by or on behalf of an "insured"; or



(c) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the furnishing by an "insured" of services, materials, parts or equipment in connection with the planning, construction, maintenance, operation or use of any "nuclear facility", but if such facility is located within the United States of America, its territories or possessions or Canada, this exclusion (c) applies only to "property damage" to such "nuclear facility" and any property thereat.

(3) As used in this exclusion:

"Property damage" includes all forms of radioactive contamination of property.

## B. INVESTIGATION, DEFENSE, SETTLEMENT

1. With respect to "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies (whether or not the "self-insured retention" applies) and for which no coverage is provided under any "underlying insurance" or for which the underlying limits of any "underlying insurance" have been exhausted solely by payments of damages because of "occurrences" during the "policy period"; we:
  - a. Will have the right and the duty to defend any "suit" against the "insured" seeking "damages" on account thereof, even if such "suit" is groundless, false or fraudulent; but our right and duty to defend end when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements under coverages afforded by this Supplemental Policy;
  - b. May make such investigation and settlement of any claim or "suit" as we deem expedient;
  - c. Will pay:
    - (1) All expenses incurred by us;
    - (2) All court costs taxed against the "insured" in any "suit" defended by us. However, such costs do not include attorneys' fees, attorneys' expenses, witness or expert fees, or any other expenses of a party taxed against the "insured"; and
    - (3) All interest on the entire amount of any judgment therein which accrues after the entry of the judgment and before we have paid or tendered or deposited in court that part of the judgment which does not exceed the applicable limit of insurance;
    - (4) All premiums on appeal bonds required in any such "suit", premiums on bonds to release attachments in any such "suit" for an amount not in excess of the applicable limit of insurance, and the cost of bail bonds required of the "insured" because of an "accident" or traffic law violation arising out of the operation of any vehicle to which this Supplemental Policy applies, but we will have no obligation to apply for, furnish, finance, arrange for, guarantee, or collateralize, these bonds, whether the collateralization is characterized as premium or not;
    - (5) All reasonable expenses incurred by the "insured" at our request in assisting us in the investigation or defense of any claim or "suit", including actual loss of earnings not to exceed \$500 per day per "insured"; and the amounts incurred in Paragraph c. above, are not subject to the "self-insured retention" and are payable in addition to any applicable limit of insurance.

We may pay any part or all of the "self insured retention" to pay a judgment or to effect settlement of a claim or "suit", and upon notification of the action taken, the "insured" shall promptly reimburse us for such amounts paid.

2. You agree to arrange for the investigation, defense or settlement of any claim or "suit" in any country where we may be prevented by law from carrying out this agreement. We will pay defense expenses incurred with our written consent in connection with any such claim or "suit" in addition to any applicable limit of insurance. We will also promptly reimburse you for our proper share, but subject to the applicable limit of insurance, of any settlement above the "self-insured retention" or "underlying insurance" made with our written consent.
3. We will have the right to associate at our expense with the "insured" or any underlying insurer in the investigation, defense or settlement of any claim or "suit" which in our opinion may require payment hereunder. In no event, however, will we contribute to the cost or expenses incurred by any underlying insurer.

## C. WHO IS AN INSURED

1. If you are designated in the Supplemental Policy Declarations as:



- a. An individual, you and your spouse are "insureds", but only with respect to the conduct of a business, other than that described in b. through e. below, of which you are the sole owner.
  - b. A partnership or joint venture, you are an "insured". Your members, your partners, and their spouses are also "insureds", but only with respect to the conduct of your business.
  - c. A limited liability company, you are an "insured". Your members are also "insureds", but only with respect to the conduct of your business. Your managers are "insureds", but only with respect to their duties as your managers.
  - d. An organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, you are an "insured". Your "executive officers" and directors are "insureds", but only with respect to their duties as your officers or directors. Your stockholders are also "insureds", but only with respect to their liability as stockholders.
  - e. A trust, you are an "insured". Your trustees are also "insureds", but only with respect to their duties as trustees.
2. Each of the following is also an "insured":
- a. Your "volunteer workers" only while performing duties related to the conduct of your business or your "employees" other than your "executive officers" (if you are an organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company) or your managers (if you are a limited liability company), but only for acts:
    - (1) Within the scope of their employment by you or while performing duties related to the conduct of your business; and
    - (2) Only if such "volunteer workers" or "employees" are "insureds" in the "underlying insurance" with limits of liability at least as high as set forth in the Extension Schedule Of Underlying Insurance, subject to all the limitations upon coverage and all other policy terms and conditions of such "underlying insurance" and this Supplemental Policy.
  - b. Any person or organization having proper temporary custody of your property if you die, but only:
    - (1) With respect to liability arising out of the maintenance or use of that property; and
    - (2) Until your legal representative has been appointed.
  - c. Your legal representative if you die, but only with respect to his or her duties as such. That representative will have all your rights and duties under this insurance.
3. With respect to any "auto", any person or entity that qualifies as an insured under the "underlying insurance" is an "insured" under this Supplemental Policy, subject to all the limitations of such "underlying insurance".
4. With respect to "mobile equipment", any person is an "insured" while driving such equipment along a public highway with your permission. Any other person or organization responsible for the conduct of such person is also an "insured", but only with respect to liability arising out of the operation of the equipment, and only if no other insurance of any kind is available to that person or organization for this liability. However, no person or organization is an "insured" with respect to:
- a. "Bodily injury" to a co-"employee" of the person driving the equipment; or
  - b. "Property damage" to property owned by, rented to, in the charge of or occupied by you or the employer of any person who is an "insured" under this provision.
5. Any organization you newly acquire or form, other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, and over which you maintain financial interest of more than 50% of the voting stock, will qualify as an "insured" if there is no other similar insurance available to that organization.
- However:
- a. Coverage under this provision is afforded only until the 180th day after you acquire or form the organization or the end of the "policy period", whichever is earlier;
  - b. This insurance does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurred before you acquired or formed the organization; and
  - c. This insurance does not apply to "personal and advertising injury" arising out of an offense committed before you acquired or formed the organization.



6. Each person or organization, not included as an "insured" in Paragraphs 1., 2., 3., 4., or 5., who is an insured in the "underlying insurance" is an "insured" under this Supplemental Policy subject to all the terms, conditions and limitations of such "underlying insurance".

With respect to any person or organization who is not an insured under "underlying insurance" but qualifies as an "insured" under this Supplemental Policy, coverage under this Supplemental Policy shall apply only to loss in excess of the amount of the "underlying insurance" or "self-insured retention" applicable to you.

However, coverage afforded by reason of the provisions set forth above applies only to the extent:

- a. Of the scope of coverage provided by the applicable "underlying insurance" but in no event shall coverage be broader than the scope of coverage provided by this Supplemental Policy and any endorsements attached hereto; and
  - b. That such coverage provided by the applicable "underlying insurance" is maintained having limits as set forth in the Extension Schedule Of Underlying Insurance.
7. No person or organization is an "insured" with respect to the conduct of any current or past partnership, joint venture or limited liability company that is not shown as a Named Insured in the Supplemental Policy Declarations.

#### **D. LIMITS OF INSURANCE**

1. The Limits of Insurance shown in the Supplemental Policy Declarations and the rules below fix the most we will pay regardless of the number of:
  - a. "Insureds";
  - b. Claims made or "suits" brought;
  - c. Persons or organizations making claims or bringing "suits"; or
  - d. Coverages under which "damages" are covered under this Supplemental Policy.
2. The Limit of Insurance stated as the General Aggregate Limit is the most we will pay for the sum of "damages", other than "damages":
  - a. Because of injury or damage included within the "products-completed operations hazard";
  - b. Because of "bodily injury" by disease to your "employees" arising out of and in the course of their employment by you; and
  - c. Because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, operation, maintenance, use, entrustment to others, or "loading or unloading" of any "auto".
3. The Limit of Insurance stated as the Products Completed Operations Aggregate Limit is the most we will pay for "damages" included within the "products-completed operations hazard".
4. The Limit of Insurance stated as the Bodily Injury By Disease Aggregate Limit is the most we will pay for "damages" because of "bodily injury" by disease to your "employees" arising out of and in the course of their employment by you.
5. Subject to Paragraphs 2., 3., or 4. above, whichever applies, the Each Occurrence Limit is the most we will pay for "damages" because of all "bodily injury", "property damage", and "personal and advertising injury" arising out of any one "occurrence".
6. If coverage provided to an additional insured under this Supplemental Policy is required by a written contract, written agreement or permit, the most we will pay on behalf of the additional insured is the amount of insurance:
  - a. Required by the written contract, written agreement or permit, less any amounts payable by any "underlying insurance"; or
  - b. Available under the applicable Limits of Insurance shown in the Supplemental Policy Declarations, whichever is less.

Such additional insured coverage provided by this Supplemental Policy will not be broader than coverage provided by the "underlying insurance".



7. Our obligations under this insurance, except for our obligations under the Cancellation and Nonrenewal Conditions, end when the applicable Limit of Insurance available is used up. If we pay any amounts for "damages" in excess of that Limit of Insurance, you agree to reimburse us for such amounts.
8. The limits of this Supplemental Policy apply separately to each consecutive annual period and to any remaining period of less than 12 months, starting with the beginning of the "policy period" shown in the Supplemental Policy Declarations. However, if the "policy period" is extended after issuance for an additional period of less than 12 months, the additional period will be deemed part of the last preceding period for the purpose of determining the Limits of Insurance.

## E. CONDITIONS

### 1. Premium

All premiums for this Supplemental Policy shall be computed in accordance with the Premium Section of the Supplemental Policy Declarations. The premium stated as such in the Supplemental Policy Declarations is a deposit premium only which shall be credited to the amount of any earned premium. At the end of the "policy period", the earned premium may be recomputed for such period, and upon notice thereof to the Named Insured first shown in the Supplemental Policy Declarations, shall become due and payable by such Named Insured. If the total earned premium for the "policy period" is less than the premium previously paid and more than the minimum premium, we shall return to such Named Insured the unearned portion paid by such Named Insured.

The Named Insured first shown in the Supplemental Policy Declarations shall maintain records of such information as is necessary for premium computation, and shall send copies of such records to us upon our request.

### 2. Inspection And Audit

We shall be permitted but not obligated to inspect your property and operations at any time. Neither our right to make inspections, nor the making thereof, nor any report thereon, shall constitute an undertaking on your behalf or for your benefit or that of others to determine or warrant that such property or operations are:

- a. Safe;
- b. Healthful; or
- c. In compliance with any law, rule or regulation.

We may examine and audit your books and records at any time during the "policy period" and extensions thereof and within three years after the final termination of this Supplemental Policy, insofar as they relate to the subject matter of this Supplemental Policy.

### 3. Duties In The Event Of Occurrence, Claim Or Suit

- a. You, or any other "insured" under this Supplemental Policy must see to it that we are notified as soon as practicable of an "occurrence" which may result in a claim under this Supplemental Policy.

(1) This requirement applies only when such "occurrence" is known to any of the following:

- (a) You, or any other "insured" under this Supplemental Policy that is an individual;
- (b) Any partner, if you or any other "insured" under this Supplemental Policy is a partnership;
- (c) Any manager, if you or any other "insured" under this Supplemental Policy is a limited liability company;
- (d) Any "executive officer" or insurance manager, if you or any other "insured" under this Supplemental Policy is a corporation.
- (e) Any trustee, if you or any other "insured" under this Supplemental Policy is a trust; or
- (f) Any elected or appointed official, if you or any other "insured" under this Supplemental Policy is a political subdivision or public entity.

This duty applies separately to you and any other "insured" under this Supplemental Policy.

(2) To the extent possible, notice should include:

- (a) How, when and where the "occurrence" took place;
- (b) The names and addresses of any injured persons and witnesses; and



(c) The nature and location of any injury or damage arising out of the "occurrence".

- b. If a claim is made or "suit" is brought against any "insured", you or any other "insured" under this Supplemental Policy must:
- (1) Immediately record the specifics of the claim or "suit" and the date received; and
  - (2) Notify us in writing as soon as practicable if the claim or "suit" is likely to exceed the amount of the "self-insured retention" or "underlying insurance", whichever applies.
- c. You or any other "insured" under this Supplemental Policy must:
- (1) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the claim or "suit" involving or likely to involve a sum in excess of any "self-insured retention" or "underlying insurance", whichever applies;
  - (2) Authorize us to obtain records and other information;
  - (3) Cooperate with us in the investigation or settlement of the claim or defense against the "suit"; and
  - (4) Assist us, upon our request in the enforcement of any right against any person or organization that may be liable to any "insured" because of injury or damage to which this Supplemental Policy or any "underlying insurance" or "self-insured retention" may also apply.
- d. No "insured" will, except at that "insured's" own cost, make or agree to any settlement for a sum in excess of:
- (1) The total limits of "underlying insurance"; or
  - (2) The "self-insured retention" if no "underlying insurance" applies, without our consent.
- e. No "insured" will, except at that "insured's" own cost, make a payment, assume any obligation, or incur any expenses, other than first aid, without our consent.

#### 4. Assistance And Cooperation Of The Insured

The "insured" shall:

- a. Cooperate with us and comply with all the terms and conditions of this Supplemental Policy; and
- b. Cooperate with any of the underlying insurers as required by the terms and conditions of the "underlying insurance" and comply with all the terms and conditions thereof.

The "insured" shall enforce any right of contribution or indemnity against any person or organization who may be liable to the "insured" because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" with respect to this Supplemental Policy or any "underlying insurance".

#### 5. Legal Action Against Us

No person or organization has a right under this Supplemental Policy:

- a. To join us as a party or otherwise bring us into a "suit" asking for damages from an "insured"; or
- b. To sue us on this Supplemental Policy unless all of its terms and those of the "underlying insurance" have been fully complied with.

A person or organization may sue us to recover on an agreed settlement or on a final judgment against an "insured"; but, we will not be liable for damages that are not payable under the terms of this Supplemental Policy or that are in excess of the applicable Limits of Insurance. An agreed settlement means a settlement and release of liability signed by us, the "insured" and the claimant or the claimant's legal representative.

#### 6. Appeals

- a. In the event the "insured", or any insurers providing coverage to which this Supplemental Policy is excess, elects to appeal a judgment in excess of such "underlying insurance", any applicable self-insured retention, and any other valid and collectible insurance, we shall be liable, in addition to the applicable Limit of Insurance, to pay the premium on appeal bonds for that portion of the judgment in excess of the "underlying insurance", self-insured retention, and any other valid and collectible insurance and within the applicable limit of insurance under this Supplemental Policy, but we will have no obligation to apply for, furnish, finance, arrange for, guarantee, or collateralize, those bonds, whether the collateralization is characterized as premium or not.



However, if we have paid, offered to pay, or deposited in court that part of the judgment that is within the applicable limit of this Supplemental Policy, then we will have no obligation to pay any premium on an appeal bond, and the "insured" or the "insured's" underlying insurers or both will bear:

- (1) The full cost and duty of obtaining any appeal bond; and
- (2) The taxable costs, disbursements and additional interest incidental to such appeal.

If the claim is settled for less than the judgment amount, we shall only be liable for that portion of the settlement that is in excess of any applicable "underlying insurance", self-insured retention, and any other valid and collectible insurance and within the applicable limit of this Supplemental Policy.

- b. If the "insured", or any insurers providing coverage to which this Supplemental Policy is excess, elect not to appeal a judgment in excess of such "underlying insurance", applicable self-insured retention, and any other valid and collectible insurance, then we shall have the right to pursue such appeal. In that case, if the "insured" or the "insured's" underlying insurers have paid, offered to pay, or deposited in court that part of the judgment that is within the applicable limit of such "underlying insurance", self-insured retention, and any other valid and collectible insurance, then we shall be liable, in addition to the applicable limit of insurance, for:
  - (1) All expenses incurred by us;
  - (2) All court costs taxed against the "insured" in connection with such appeal. However, such costs do not include attorneys' fees, attorneys' expenses, witness or expert fees, or any other expenses of a party taxed against the "insured";
  - (3) All interest on the entire amount of the judgment which accrues after the "insured" or the "insured's" underlying insurers have paid, offered to pay, or deposited in court that part of the judgment which is within the limits of the "underlying insurance" self-insured retention, and any other valid and collectible insurance; and
  - (4) All premiums on appeal bonds for the amount of the judgment that is within the limits of any self-insured retention, "underlying insurance", and this Supplemental Policy, but we will have no obligation to apply for, furnish, finance, arrange for, guarantee, or collateralize, those bonds, whether the collateralization is characterized as premium or not;

## **7. Other Insurance**

This Supplemental Policy shall apply in excess of all "underlying insurance" whether or not valid and collectible. It shall also apply in excess of other valid and collectible insurance (except other insurance purchased specifically to apply in excess of this insurance) which also applies to any loss for which insurance is provided by this Supplemental Policy.

These excess provisions apply, whether such other insurance is stated to be:

- a. Primary;
- b. Contributing;
- c. Excess; or
- d. Contingent;

Provided that if such other insurance provides umbrella coverage in excess of "underlying insurance" or a self-insured retention, this Supplemental Policy shall contribute therewith with respect to "damages".

However, in the event that there is such other umbrella coverage available to cover such excess loss on an excess basis, we will pay only our share of the amount of such excess loss payable under this Supplemental Policy.

## **8. Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us**

- a. If the "insured" has rights to recover all or a part of any payment we have made under this Supplemental Policy, those rights are transferred to us. The "insured" must do nothing after a loss to impair them. At our request, the "insured" will bring "suit" or transfer those rights to us and help us enforce them.
- b. Recoveries shall be applied to reimburse:
  - (1) First, any interest (including the Named Insured) that paid any amount in excess of our limit of liability;



(2) Second, us, along with any other insurers with whom we participate in a loss on a quota share basis at the same layer;

(3) Third, such interests (including the Named Insured) of whom this insurance is excess.

However, a different apportionment may be made to effect settlement of a claim by agreement signed by all interests.

c. Reasonable expenses incurred in the exercise of rights of recovery shall be apportioned among all interests in the ratio of their respective losses for which recovery is sought.

#### **9. Changes**

This Supplemental Policy contains all the agreements between you and us concerning the insurance afforded. Notice to any agent, or knowledge possessed by any agent or any other person shall not effect a waiver or a change in any part of this Supplemental Policy, or stop us from asserting any rights under the terms of this Supplemental Policy.

The Named Insured first shown in the Supplemental Policy Declarations is authorized on behalf of all "insureds" to agree with us on changes in the terms of this Supplemental Policy.

If the terms are changed, the changes will be shown in an endorsement issued by us and made a part of this Supplemental Policy.

#### **10. Separation Of Insureds**

Except with respect to the Limits of Liability, and any rights or duties specifically assigned in this Supplemental Policy to the Named Insured first shown in the Supplemental Policy Declarations, this insurance applies:

- a. As if each Named Insured were the only Named Insured; and
- b. Separately to each "insured" against whom claim is made or "suit" is brought.

#### **11. Maintenance Of Underlying Insurance**

Policies, endorsements, and coverage parts affording in total the coverage and limits stated in the Extension Schedule Of Underlying Insurance shall be maintained in full effect during the currency of this Supplemental Policy. Your failure to comply with the foregoing shall not invalidate this Supplemental Policy, but in the event of such failure, we shall be liable only to the extent that we would have been liable had you complied with this Paragraph 11.

The Named Insured first shown in the Supplemental Policy Declarations shall give us written notice as soon as practicable of any of the following:

- a. Any change in the coverage or in the limits of any "underlying insurance", including but not limited to a change from occurrence coverage to claims made coverage;
- b. Termination of part or all of one or more of the policies, endorsements, or coverage parts of "underlying insurance";
- c. Reduction or exhaustion of an aggregate limit of liability of any "underlying insurance".

The "self-insured retention" shall not apply should the "underlying insurance" be exhausted by the payment of claims or "suits" which are also covered by this Supplemental Policy.

#### **12. Cancellation**

- a. The Named Insured first shown in the Supplemental Policy Declarations may cancel this Supplemental Policy by mailing or delivering to us or to any of our authorized agents advance written notice of cancellation.
- b. We may cancel this Supplemental Policy by mailing or delivering to the Named Insured first shown in the Supplemental Policy Declarations at the address shown in the Supplemental Policy Declarations, written notice of cancellation at least:
  - (1) 10 days before the effective date of cancellation if such Named Insured fails to pay the premium or any installment when due; or
  - (2) 30 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any other reason.



- c. If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice. Notice will state the effective date of cancellation. The "policy period" will end on that date. Delivery of such notice by the Named Insured first shown in the Supplemental Policy Declarations or by us will be equivalent to mailing.
- d. If the Named Insured first shown in the Supplemental Policy Declarations cancels, the refund may be less than pro rata, but we will retain any minimum premium stated as such in the Supplemental Policy Declarations. If we cancel, the refund will be pro rata. The cancellation will be effective even if we have not made or offered a refund.

**13. Nonrenewal**

- a. If we decide not to renew, we will mail or deliver to the Named Insured first shown in the Supplemental Policy Declarations, at the address shown in the Supplemental Policy Declarations, written notice of nonrenewal at least 30 days before the end of the "policy period".
- b. If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.
- c. If we offer to renew but such Named Insured does not accept, this Supplemental Policy will not be renewed at the end of the current "policy period".

**14. Workers' Compensation Agreement**

With respect to "bodily injury" to any officer or other "employee" arising out of and in the course of employment by you, you represent and agree that you have not abrogated and will not abrogate your defenses under any Workers' Compensation Law by rejection of such law or otherwise. If at any time during the "policy period" you abrogate such defenses, the insurance for "bodily injury" to such officer or other "employee" automatically terminates at the same time.

**15. Bankruptcy Or Insolvency Of Insured**

In the event of the bankruptcy or insolvency of the "insured" or any entity comprising the "insured", we shall not be relieved of any of our obligations under this Supplemental Policy.

**16. Representations Or Fraud**

By accepting this Supplemental Policy, you agree:

- a. The statements in the Supplemental Policy Declarations are accurate and complete;
- b. The statements in the Extension Schedule Of Underlying Insurance are accurate and complete;
- c. The statements in **a.** and **b.** are based upon representations you made to us;
- d. We have issued this Supplemental Policy in reliance upon your representations; and
- e. This Supplemental Policy is void in any case of fraud by you as it relates to this Supplemental Policy or any claim under this Supplemental Policy.

**F. DEFINITIONS**

**Except as otherwise provided in this Section or amended by endorsement, the words or phrases that appear in quotation marks within this Supplemental Policy shall follow the definitions of the applicable "underlying insurance".**

- 1. "Accident" includes continuous or repeated exposure to the same conditions resulting in "bodily injury" or "property damage".
- 2. "Auto" means:
  - a. A land motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer designed for travel on public roads, including any attached machinery or equipment; or
  - b. Any other land vehicle that is subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance or motor vehicle registration law where it is licensed or principally garaged.However, "auto" does not include "mobile equipment".
- 3. "Covered pollution cost or expense":
  - a. Means any cost or expense arising out of:
    - (1) Any request, demand or order; or



- (2) Any claim or "suit" by or on behalf of a governmental authority demanding that the "insured" or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of "pollutants".
- b. Does not include any cost or expense arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants":
- (1) That are, or that are contained in any property that is:
    - (a) Being transported or towed by, handled, or handled for movement into, onto or from, any "auto";
    - (b) Otherwise in the course of transit by or on behalf of the "insured"; or
    - (c) Being stored, disposed of, treated or processed in or upon any "auto"; or
  - (2) Before the "pollutants" or any property in which the "pollutants" are contained are moved from the place where they are accepted by the "insured" for movement into or onto any "auto"; or
  - (3) After the "pollutants" or any property in which the "pollutants" are contained are moved from any "auto" to the place where they are finally delivered, disposed of or abandoned by the "insured".
- c. Paragraph (1)(a) above does not apply to fuels, lubricants, fluids, exhaust gases or other similar "pollutants" that are needed for or result from the normal electrical, hydraulic or mechanical functioning of an "auto", covered by the "underlying insurance" or its parts, if:
- (1) The "pollutants" escape, seep, migrate, or are discharged or released directly from an "auto" part designed by its manufacturer to hold, store, receive or dispose of such "pollutants"; and
  - (2) The "bodily injury", "property damage" or "covered pollution cost or expense" does not arise out of the operation of any equipment listed in Paragraphs f.(2) or f.(3) of the definition of "mobile equipment".
- d. Paragraphs b.(1)(b) and b.(1)(c) above do not apply to "accidents" that occur away from premises owned by or rented to an "insured" with respect to "pollutants" not in or upon an "auto" covered by the "underlying insurance" if:
- (1) The "pollutants" or any property in which the "pollutants" are contained are upset, overturned or damaged as a result of the maintenance or use of the "auto"; and
  - (2) The discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of the "pollutants" is caused directly by such upset, overturn or damage.
4. "Damages" means a monetary award, monetary settlement or monetary judgment. "Damages" include prejudgment interest awarded against the "insured" on that part of the judgment we pay.
- a. The following are not considered "damages" and are not covered by this Supplemental Policy:
- (1) Fines, penalties, sanctions or taxes;
  - (2) Attorney's fees and costs associated with any non-monetary relief awarded against the "insured"; or
  - (3) Any monetary award, monetary settlement or monetary judgment for which insurance is prohibited by the law(s) applicable to the construction of this Supplemental Policy.
5. "Hazardous properties" include radioactive, toxic or explosive properties.
6. "Insured" means any person or organization qualifying as an "insured" in the applicable Who Is An Insured provision of this Supplemental Policy, including any additional insured added by endorsement. The insurance afforded applies separately to each "insured" against whom claim is made or "suit" is brought, except with respect to the limit of our liability under Section **D. LIMITS OF INSURANCE**.
7. "Mobile equipment" means any of the following types of land vehicles, including any attached machinery or equipment:
- a. Bulldozers, farm machinery, forklifts and other vehicles designed for use principally off public roads;
  - b. Vehicles maintained for use solely on or next to premises you own or rent;
  - c. Vehicles that travel on crawler treads;
  - d. Vehicles, whether self-propelled or not, on which are permanently mounted:
    - (1) Power cranes, shovels, loaders, diggers or drills; or



- (2) Road construction or resurfacing equipment such as graders, scrapers or rollers;
- e. Vehicles not described in a., b., c., or d. above that are not self-propelled and are maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently attached equipment of the following types:
  - (1) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment; or
  - (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices used to raise or lower workers;
- f. Vehicles not described in a., b., c., or d. above maintained primarily for purposes other than the transportation of persons or cargo.

However, self-propelled vehicles with the following types of permanently attached equipment are not "mobile equipment" but will be considered "autos":

- (1) Equipment, of at least 1,000 pounds gross vehicle weight, designed primarily for:
  - (a) Snow removal;
  - (b) Road maintenance, but not construction or resurfacing; or
  - (c) Street cleaning;
- (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices mounted on automobile or truck chassis and used to raise or lower workers; and
- (3) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment.

However, "mobile equipment" does not include any land vehicle that is subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance or motor vehicle registration law where they are licensed or principally garaged. Land vehicles subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law or motor vehicle registration law are considered "autos".

- 8. "Nuclear facility" means:
  - a. Any "nuclear reactor";
  - b. Any equipment or device designed or used for:
    - (1) Separating the isotopes of uranium or plutonium;
    - (2) Processing or utilizing "spent fuel"; or
    - (3) Handling, processing or packaging "waste";
  - c. Any equipment or device used for the processing, fabricating or alloying of special nuclear material if at any time the total amount of such material in the custody of the "insured" at the premises where such equipment or device is located consists of or contains more than 25 grams of plutonium or uranium 233 or any combination thereof, or more than 250 grams of uranium 235; or
  - d. Any structure, basin, excavation, premises or place prepared or used for the storage or disposal of "waste"; and includes the site on which any of the foregoing is located, all operations conducted on such site and all premises used for such operations.
- 9. "Nuclear material" means source material, special nuclear material or by-product material.  
Source material, special nuclear material and by-product material have the meanings given to them in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 or in any law amendatory thereof.
- 10. "Nuclear reactor" means any apparatus designed or used to sustain nuclear fission in a self-supporting chain reaction or to contain a critical mass of fissionable material.
- 11. "Occurrence" means:
  - a. With respect to "bodily injury" or "property damage", an "accident", including continuous or repeated exposure to substantially the same general harmful conditions; and
  - b. With respect to "personal and advertising injury", an offense described in the definition of "personal and advertising injury" in the "underlying insurance".



12. "Policy period" as used in this Supplemental Policy means the period beginning with the effective date stated as such in the Supplemental Policy Declarations and ending with the earlier of:
  - a. The date of cancellation of this Supplemental Policy; or
  - b. The expiration date stated as such in the Supplemental Policy Declarations.
13. "Pollution hazard" means an actual exposure or threat of exposure to the corrosive, toxic or other harmful properties of any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal:
  - a. Pollutants;
  - b. Contaminants;
  - c. Irritants; or
  - d. Toxic substances;including smoke, vapors, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals, or waste materials consisting of or containing any of the foregoing. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned, or reclaimed.
14. "Self-insured retention" means the amount stated as such in the Supplemental Policy Declarations which is retained and payable by the "insured" with respect to each "occurrence".
15. "Spent fuel" means any fuel element or fuel component, solid or liquid, which has been used or exposed to radiation in a "nuclear reactor".
16. "Underlying insurance" means the insurance policies, coverage parts, and endorsements listed in the Extension Schedule Of Underlying Insurance, including any renewals or replacements thereof, which provide the underlying coverages and limits stated in the Schedule Of Underlying Insurance.

The limits of "underlying insurance" include:

  - (1) Any applicable deductible amount;
  - (2) Any participation of any "insured"; and
  - (3) Any applicable self-insured retention;Less the amount, if any, by which the aggregate limit of such insurance has been reduced by any payment relating to any act, error, omission, injury, damage or offense for which insurance is provided by this Supplemental Policy. The coverages and limits of such policies, coverage parts, and endorsements and any such deductible amount, participation or "self-insured retention" shall be deemed to be applicable regardless of:
  - (1) Any defense which any underlying insurer may assert because of the "insured's" failure to comply with any condition of its policy, coverage part, or endorsement; or
  - (2) The actual or alleged insolvency or financial impairment of any underlying insurer or any "insured".The risk of insolvency or financial impairment of any underlying insurer or any "insured" is borne by you and not by us.
17. "Waste" means any waste material:
  - a. Containing by-product material other than the tailings or wastes produced by the extraction or concentration of uranium or thorium from any ore processed primarily for its source material content; and
  - b. Resulting from the operation by any person or organization of any "nuclear facility" included under the first two paragraphs of the definition of "nuclear facility".

## BLANKET ADDITIONAL INSURED BY CONTRACT – UMBRELLA

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

### UMBRELLA LIABILITY SUPPLEMENTAL POLICY

Except as otherwise stated in this endorsement, the terms and conditions of the Supplemental Policy apply.

**A. The following is added to Paragraph 2. of Section C. WHO IS AN INSURED:**

- a.** Any person or organization when you have agreed, because of a written contract or written agreement, or when required by a written permit issued by a state or governmental agency or subdivision or political subdivision, to provide insurance such as is afforded under this Supplemental Policy, but only with respect to your operations performed by you or on your behalf, "your work" or facilities owned or used by you.

This provision does not apply:

- (1) Unless the written contract or written agreement has been executed, or the permit has been issued, prior to the "bodily injury," "property damage," or "personal and advertising injury";
- (2) Unless the limits of liability specified in such written contract, written agreement or permit are greater than the limits of liability provided by the "underlying insurance"; and
- (3) Beyond the period of time required by the written contract, written agreement or permit;

However, no such person or organization is an "insured" under this provision if such person or organization qualifies as an "insured" by any other provision of this Supplemental Policy.

- b.** With respect to the insurance afforded to the persons or organizations qualifying as an "insured" in Paragraph **a.** above, the following additional exclusion applies:

- (1) This insurance does not apply to "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the rendering of or the failure to render any professional services, including:

- (a) The preparing, approving, or failure to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders, designs or drawings and specifications; or
- (b) Supervisory, surveying, inspection, architectural or engineering activities.

This exclusion applies even if the claims allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by an "insured", if the "bodily injury", "property damage", or "personal and advertising injury" arises out of the rendering of or the failure to render any professional service.

- c.** The insurance afforded to such "insured" will not be broader than that which you are required by the contract, agreement or permit to provide for such "insured".
- d.** The insurance afforded to such "insured" only applies to the extent permitted by law.



## SECTION I

### PARTS ONE and TWO

#### 1. WE WILL ALSO PAY

D. **We Will Also Pay of Part One** (WORKERS' COMPENSATION INSURANCE); and

E. **We Will Also Pay of Part Two** (EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY INSURANCE) is replaced by the following:

##### **We Will Also Pay**

We will also pay these costs, in addition to other amounts payable under this insurance, as part of any claim, proceeding, or suit we defend:

1. reasonable expenses incurred at our request, **INCLUDING** loss of earnings;
2. premiums for bonds to release attachments and for appeal bonds in bond amounts up to the limit of our liability under this insurance;
3. litigation costs taxed against you;
4. interest on a judgment as required by law until we offer the amount due under this law; and
5. expenses we incur.

### PART THREE

#### 2. How This Insurance Applies

Paragraph 4. of A. **How This Insurance**

**Applies of Part 3** (Other States Insurance) is replaced by the following:

4. If you have work on the effective date of this policy in any state not listed in Item 3.A. of the Information Page, coverage will not be afforded for that state unless we are notified within **sixty** days.

### PART SIX

#### 3. **Transfer Of Your Rights and Duties**

**C. Transfer Of Your Rights and Duties of Part 6** (Conditions) is replaced by the following:

Your rights or duties under this policy may not be transferred without our written consent.

If you die and we receive notice within **sixty** days after your death, we will cover your legal representative as insured.

#### 4. **Liberalization**

If we adopt a change in this form that would broaden the coverage of this form without extra charge, the broader coverage will apply to this policy. It will apply when the change becomes effective in your state.

## SECTION II

### VOLUNTARY COMPENSATION AND EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY COVERAGE

#### 5. Voluntary Compensation Insurance

##### A. How This Insurance Applies

This insurance applies to bodily injury by accident or bodily injury by disease. Bodily injury includes resulting death.

1. The bodily injury must be sustained by any officer or employee not subject to the workers' compensation law of any state shown in Item 3.A. of the Information Page.
2. The bodily injury must arise out of and in the course of employment or incidental

to work in a state shown in Item 3.A. of the Information Page.

3. The bodily injury must occur in the United States of America, its territories or possessions, or Canada, and may occur elsewhere if the employee is a United States or Canadian citizen, or otherwise legal resident, and legally employed, in the United States or Canada and temporarily away from those places.
4. Bodily injury by accident must occur during the policy period.
5. Bodily injury by disease must be caused or aggravated by the conditions of the officer's or employee's employment.

The officer's or employee's last day of last exposure to the conditions causing or aggravating such bodily injury by disease must occur during the policy period.

**B. We Will Pay**

We will pay an amount equal to the benefits that would be required of you as if you and your employees were subject to the workers' compensation law of any state shown in Item 3.A. of the Information Page. We will pay those amounts to the persons who would be entitled to them under the law.

**C. Exclusion**

This insurance does not cover:

1. any obligation imposed by workers' compensation or occupational disease law or any similar law.
2. bodily injury intentionally caused or aggravated by you.
3. officers or employees who have elected not to be subject to the state workers' compensation law.
4. partners or sole proprietors not covered under the Standard Sole Proprietors, Partners, Officers and Others Coverage Endorsement.

**D. Before We Pay**

Before we pay benefits to the persons entitled to them, they must:

1. Release you and us, in writing, of all responsibility for the injury or death.
2. Transfer to us their right to recover from others who may be responsible for the injury or death.
3. Cooperate with us and do everything necessary to enable us to enforce the right to recover from others.

If the persons entitled to the benefits of this insurance fail to do those things, our duty to pay ends at once. If they claim damages from you or from us for the injury or death, our duty to pay ends at once.

**E. Recovery From Others**

If we make a recovery from others, we will keep an amount equal to our expenses of recovery and the benefits we paid. We will pay the balance to the persons entitled to it.

If the persons entitled to the benefits of this insurance make a recovery from others, they must reimburse us for the benefits we paid them.

**F. Employers' Liability Insurance**

Part Two (Employers' Liability Insurance) applies to bodily injury covered by this endorsement as though the State of Employment was shown in Item 3.A. of the Information Page.

This provision 5. does not apply in New Jersey or Wisconsin.

**EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY STOP GAP COVERAGE**

**6. Employers' Liability Stop Gap Coverage**

- A. This coverage only applies in Montana, North Dakota, Ohio, Washington, West Virginia and Wyoming.
- B. Part One (Workers' Compensation Insurance) does not apply to work in states shown in Paragraph A above.
- C. Part Two (Employers' Liability Insurance) applies in the states, shown in Paragraph A., as though they were shown in Item 3.A. of the Information Page.
- D. Part Two, Section C. **Exclusions** is changed by adding these exclusions.

This insurance does not cover;

5. bodily injury intentionally caused or aggravated by you or in Ohio bodily injury resulting from an act which is determined by an Ohio court of law to have been committed by you with the belief that an injury is substantially certain to occur. However, the cost of defending such claims or suits in Ohio is covered.
  13. bodily injury sustained by any member of the flying crew of any aircraft.
  14. any claim for bodily injury with respect to which you are deprived of any defense or defenses or are otherwise subject to penalty because of default in premium under the provisions of the workers' compensation law or laws of a state shown in Paragraph A.
- E. This insurance applies to damages for which you are liable under West Virginia Code Annot. S 23-4-2.

**SECTION III**

**7. SCHEDULE OF COVERED STATES**

A. This endorsement only applies in the states listed in this Schedule of Covered States.

B. If a state, shown in Item 3.A. of the Information Page, approves this endorsement after the effective date of this policy, this endorsement will apply to this policy. The coverage will apply in the new state on the effective date of the state approval.

C. Schedule of Covered States:

NC

Countersigned by \_\_\_\_\_ Authorized Representative